Bibliography

Arctic Council (2008), *Arctic Oil and Gas Assessment.*
Arctic Council (2009), *Arctic Marine Shipping Assessment 2009 report.*
"Arctic Pollution 2006" (2006 - 28p) with the scientific report “Acidifying pollutants, Arctic Haze and Acidification in the Arctic” (2006 - 134 p)
"Arctic Pollution 2009", Available at http://www.amap.no/


Brunstad, Bjørn (2007), *Arctic shipping 2030: From Russia with Oil, Stormy Passage or Arctic Great Game?* Oslo, ECON.


Koivurova, Timo and Erik Molenaar (2009), *International Governance and Regulation of the Marine Arctic*. Oslo, WWF International Arctic Programme.


LaFayette


Rayfuse, Rosemary (2008), "Protecting Marine Biodiversity in Polar Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction." *Reciel* 17(1)


List of instruments

Complete references to instrument referred in text.


2006 Amendments, London (Preamble, Arts 1, 2 and 4), 11 August 2006. Not in force, but provisionally applied by means

1987 UNEP Goals and Principles of Environmental Impact Assessment."
United Nations Environmental Programme


1991 Espoo Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a
As amended; consolidated version at <www.unece.org>.
Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment, Kiev, 21 May

1992 UNFCCC United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change,
Nations Treaty Series 107; <unfccc.int>.

CBD Convention on Biological Diversity, Nairobi, 22 May 1992. In
force 29 December 1993, 31 International Legal Materials 822

Rio Rio Declaration on Environment and Development, Rio de
Declaration Janeiro, 13 June 1992. 31 International Legal Materials 876

OSPAR Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the

Implemen- Agreement relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the


European Parliament and the Council: The European Union and the Arctic
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>Tromsø</td>
<td>Tromsø declaration. On the occasion of the Sixth Ministerial Meeting of the Arctic Council</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix:

**Participation in conventions with provisions on environmental assessments**

The states below, plus the European Community, are selected because they have signalled an interest in Arctic issues by their different statuses towards the Arctic Council, see [http://arctic-council.org/section/member_states](http://arctic-council.org/section/member_states). Abbreviations used in table:

- 0 = not signed
- S = signed
- P = party by ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or other mechanism as appropriate (ref Vienna convention art 11 and the individual treaty)
- NA = not applicable. Usually this is because the state cannot become a party

Geographical reservations are not checked. This is relevant at least for Denmark towards Greenland and Norway towards Svalbard.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Apostle</th>
<th>Table heading</th>
<th>Table data</th>
<th>Table data</th>
<th>Table data</th>
<th>Table data</th>
<th>Table data</th>
<th>Table data</th>
<th>Table data</th>
<th>Table data</th>
<th>Table data</th>
<th>Table data</th>
<th>Table data</th>
<th>Table data</th>
<th>Table data</th>
<th>Table data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Espoo</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>NA (0)</td>
<td>P</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEA-protocol</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>P</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aarhus-conv.</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOSC</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>P</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OSAR</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>NA?</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMS</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wetlands</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>NA?</td>
<td>0*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polar bears</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNFSA</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>0*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* - comment found below under respective treaty
Web-sites of conventions accessed or last up-dated, information on accession and eventual possibilities to increase participation:

  Total 42 parties of 56 UN ECE member states (+ EC).
  *) An amendment to the convention opens up for non-UNECE members to become members, but has not entered into force.

  Parties: 10, 16 are needed for the protocol to enter into force.
  *) Art 23(3) opens up for any UN member state to accede the protocol upon approval by the parties.

  Parties: 42 out of 56 UN ECE member states (+EC).

  159 parties

  191 parties

  111 parties.
  * Russia, USA and China have MoUs on two, one and three species (groups), respectively.
  * CMS is signed by the European Union

- The Ramsar Convention on Protection of Wetlands: 25 June 09, [http://www.ramsar.org/key_cp_e.htm](http://www.ramsar.org/key_cp_e.htm)
  The 159 Contracting parties have designated 1847 sites

- The Polar bear treaty: 5 parties.

- The UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 11 Aug 2009,
  not Annex I parties: [http://unfccc.int/parties_and_observers/parties/non_annex_i/items/2833.php](http://unfccc.int/parties_and_observers/parties/non_annex_i/items/2833.php)

* No info about acts of non-parties are provided here; China therefore is marked with a “0”.