



UiT The Arctic University of Norway

# Collaboration with Chinese Universities & My Research Portfolio

13<sup>th</sup> November 2023

Hassan A. Khawaja

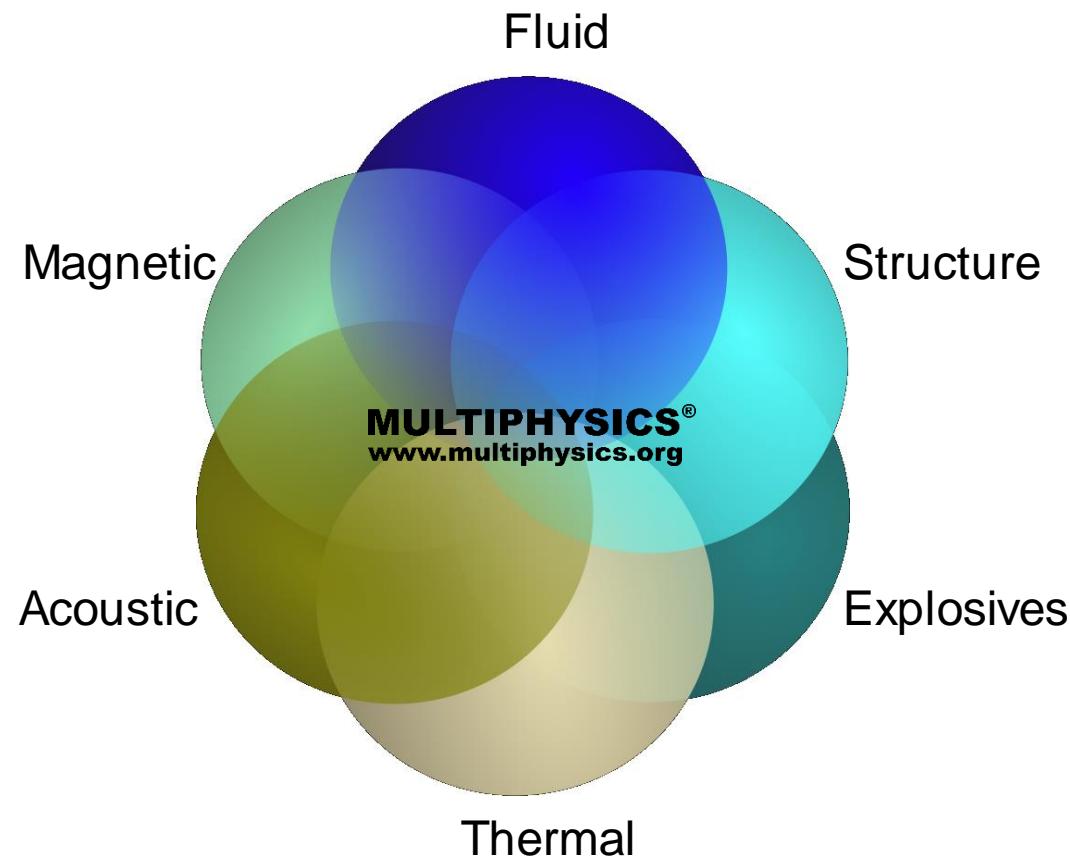
*Associate Professor and Research Group Leader  
Department of Automation and Process Engineering (IAP)  
IR, Spectroscopy, and Numerical Modelling Research Group*

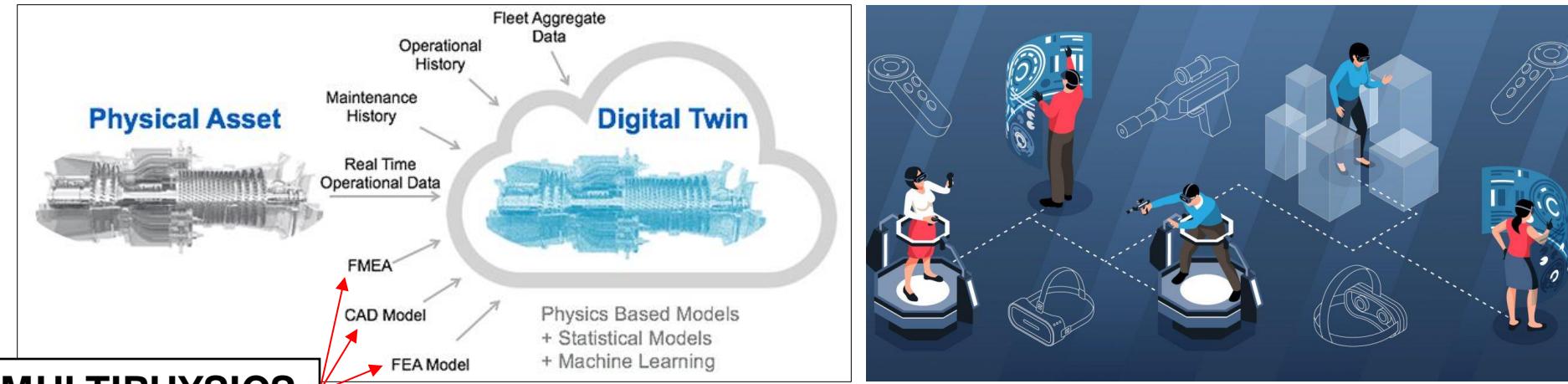
# Collaborations with Chinese Universities

- Organized MULTIPHYSICS Conference with Beijing Institute of Technology (BIT) in Beijing, China in December 2017
- Invited as Guest Lecturer by Henan University of Science and Technology (HAUST) in November 2023



# My Research Portfolio – Multiphysics

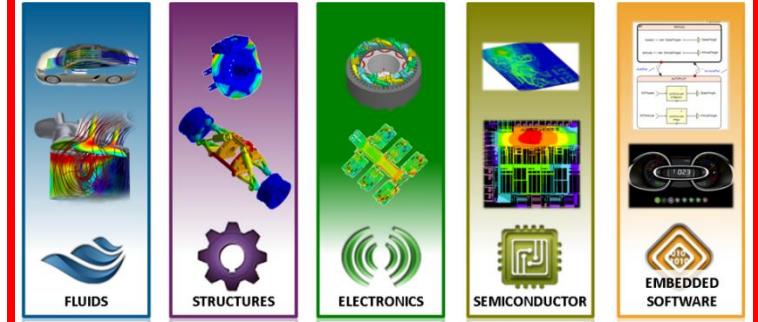




## MULTIPHYSICS

As Designed

MODEL-BASED ENTERPRISE &  
SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

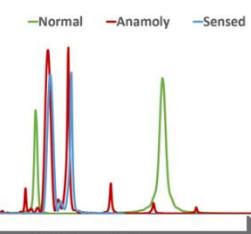


Further improve:

- Cost
- Weight
- Efficiency
- Robustness

# DIGITAL TWIN

Digital Signatures



Virtual Sensors



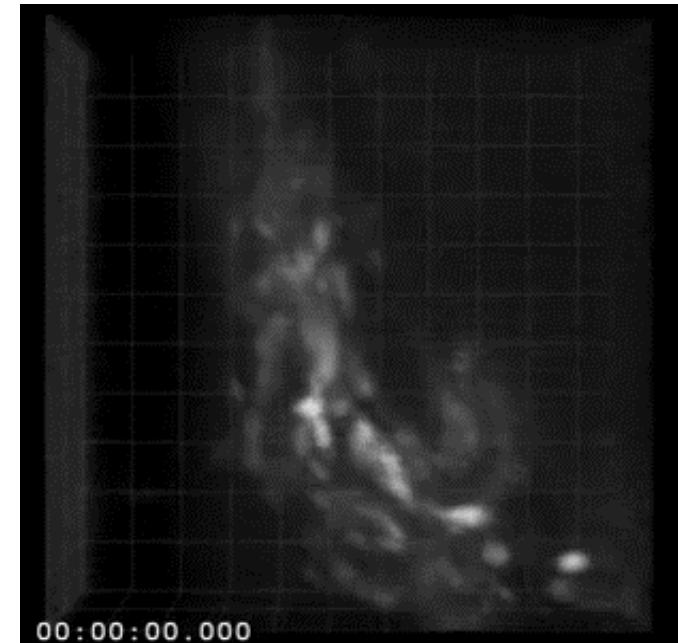
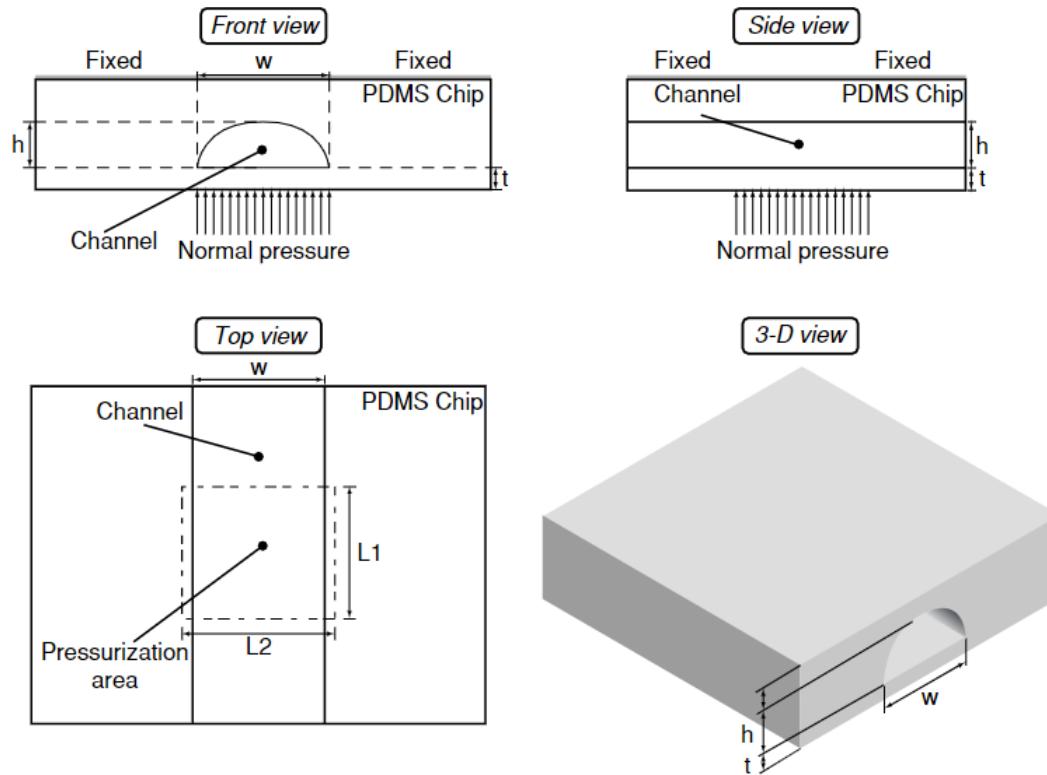
As Operated

INTEGRATED IOT  
ASSETS & ECOSYSTEMS

- Assess:
- Performance
  - Life / Durability
  - Diagnostics
  - Optimization

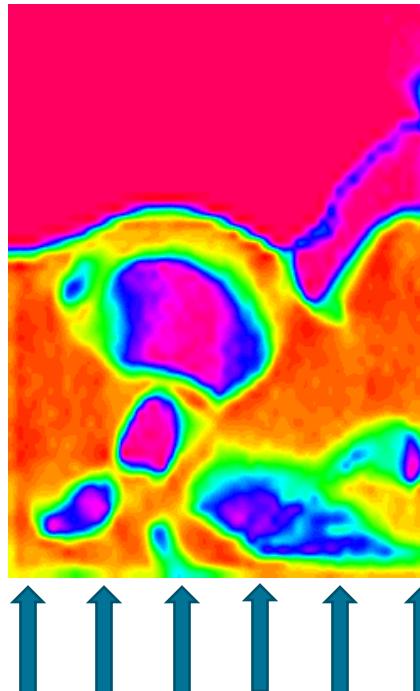
**decision making**

# Micro-Fluidic Pump – Design Simulation

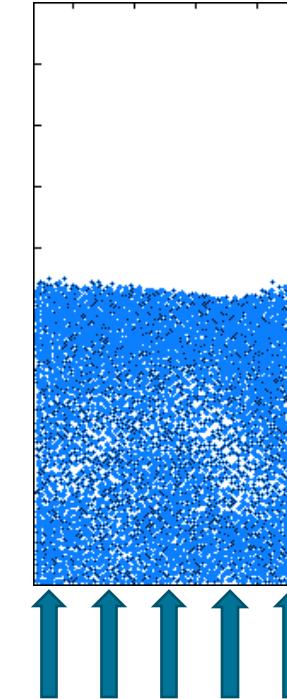


H Khawaja, I Raouf, K Parvez, A Scherer. Optimization of elastomeric micro-fluidic valve dimensions using nonlinear finite element methods. The International Journal of Multiphysics, 2009, 3(2): pp. 187 - 200. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1260/17509540978837847>

# Fluidized Bed – Bubbles Simulation

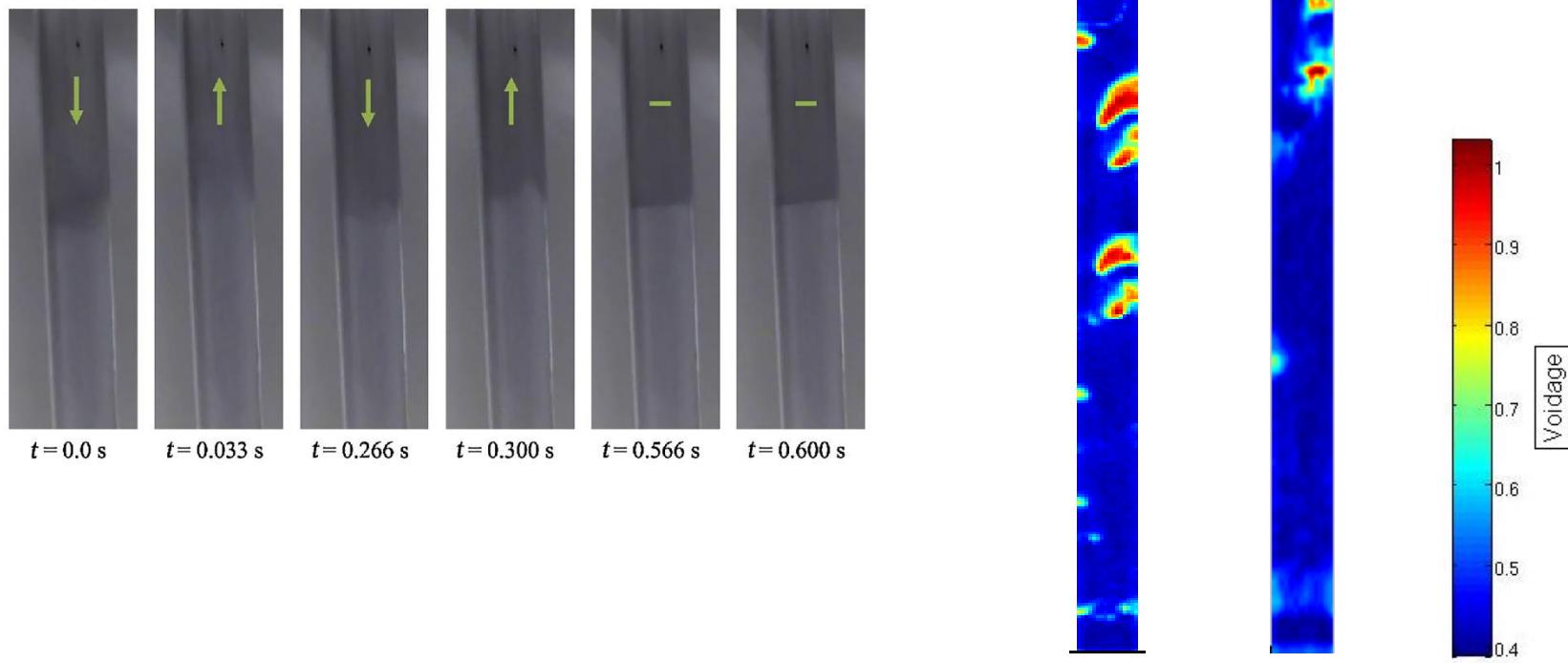


**Fluid Inlet**



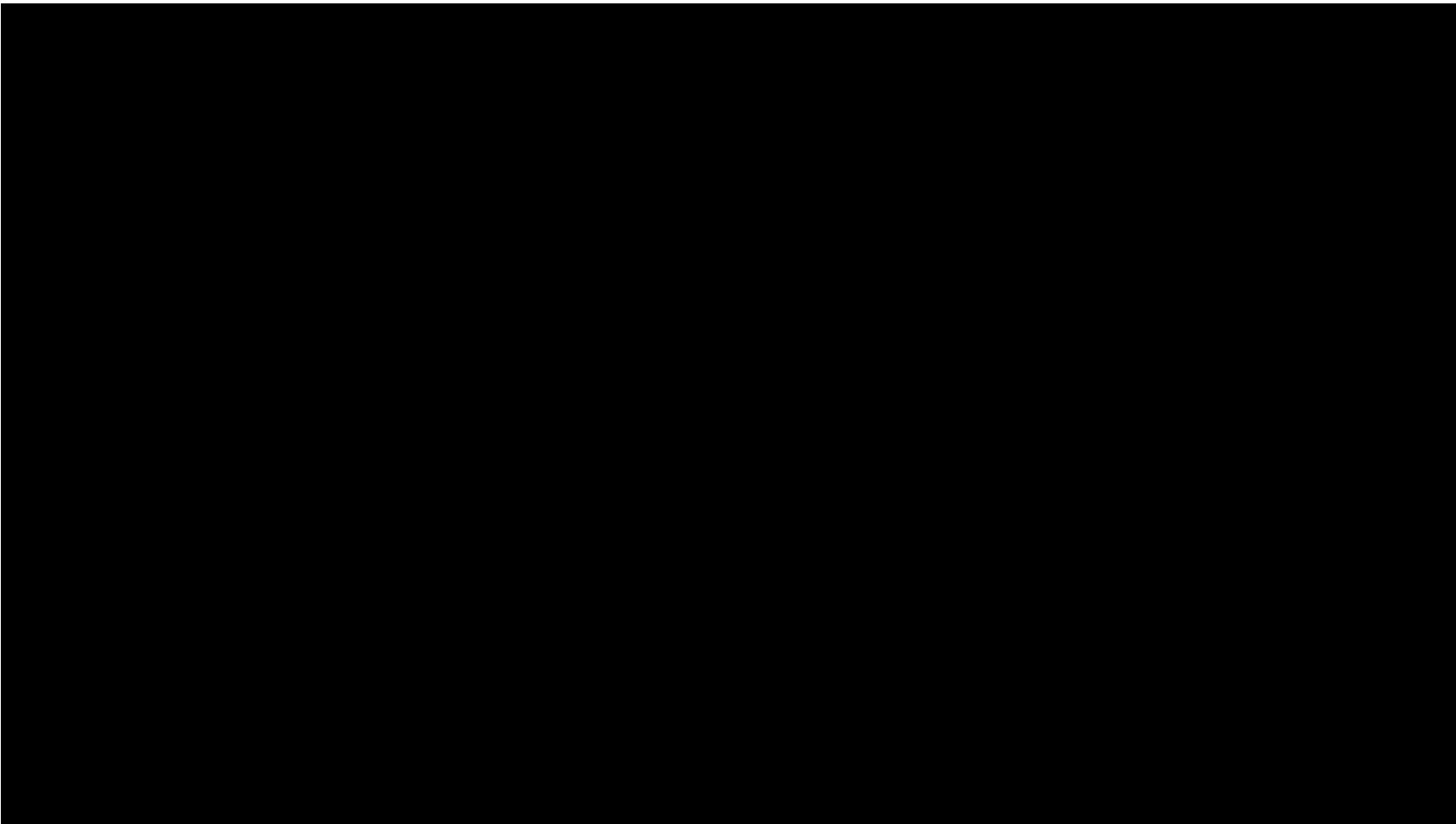
**Fluid Inlet**

# Fluidized Bed – Sound Waves Simulation



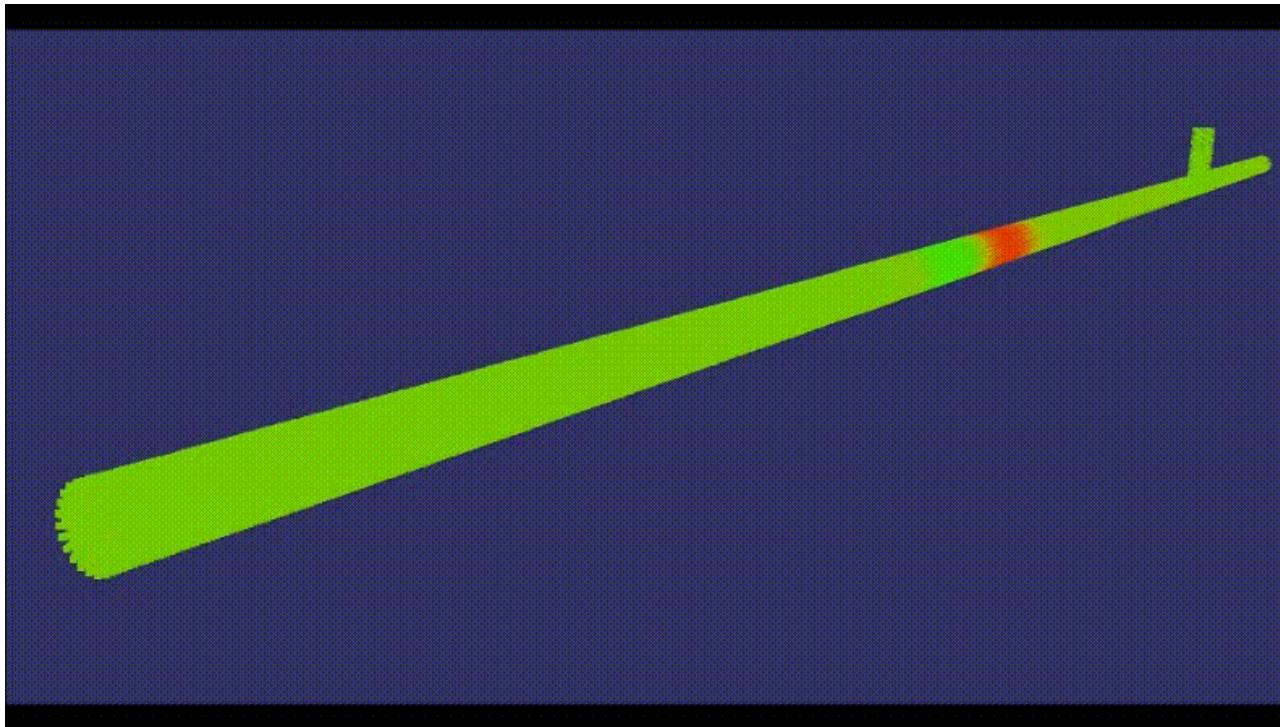
H Khawaja. Sound Waves in Fluidized Bed using CFD-DEM Simulations. Particuology, 2017, 38: pp.126 - 133.  
<https://doi.org/j.partic.2017.07.002>

# Shock Tube – Pressure Propagation

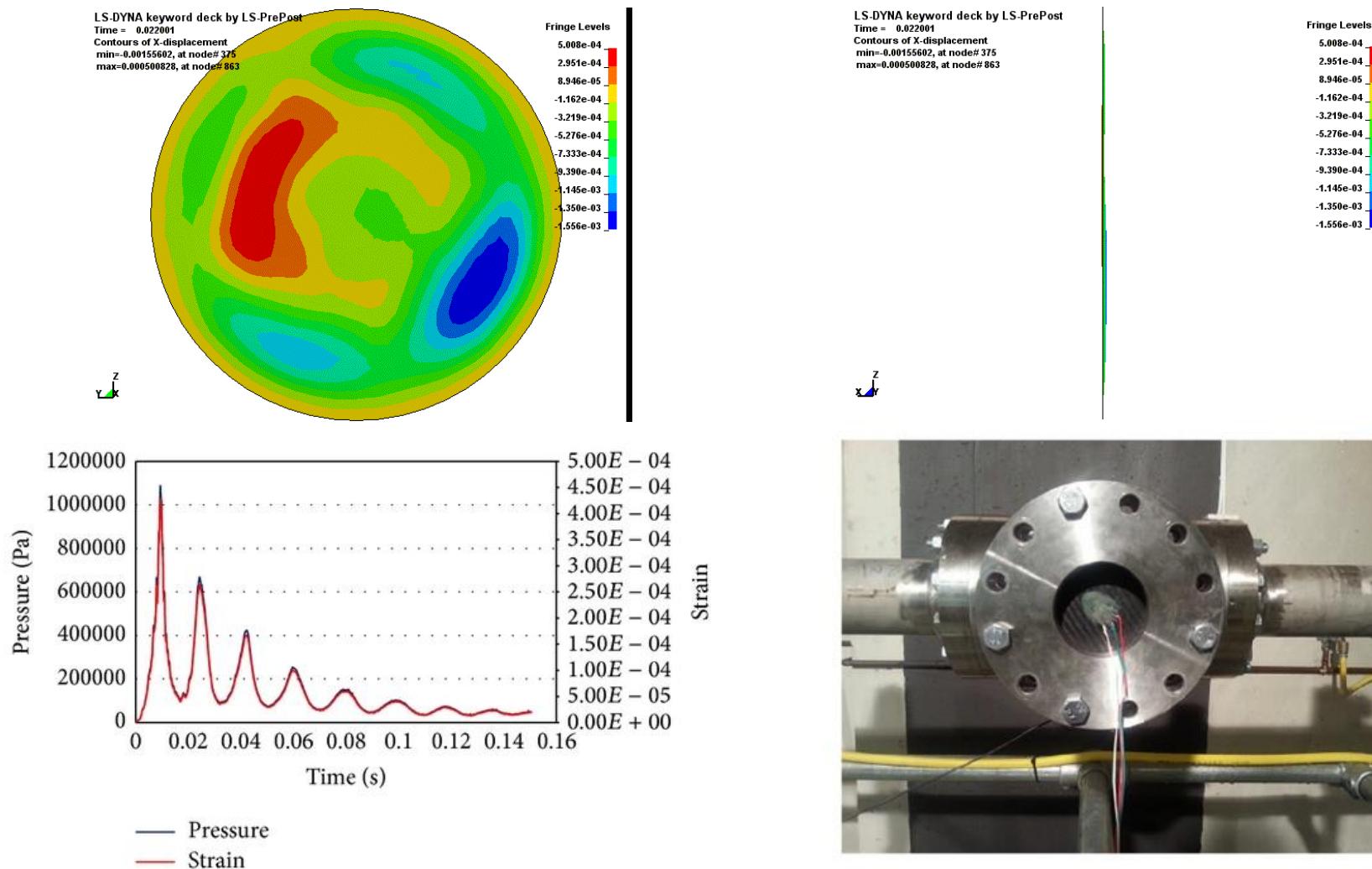


H Khawaja et al. Experimental and Numerical Study of Pressure in a Shock Tube. J Press Vess-T ASME, 2016, 138(4): 041301.  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1115/1.4031591>

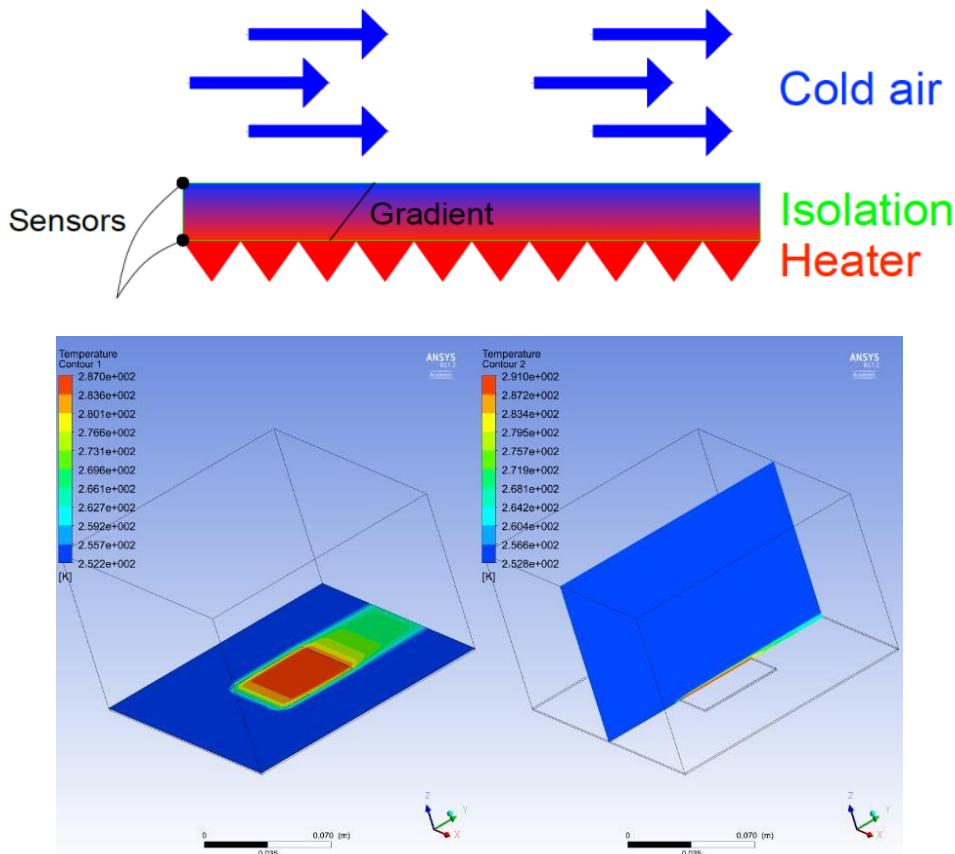
# Shock Tube – ALE & FSI Simulations



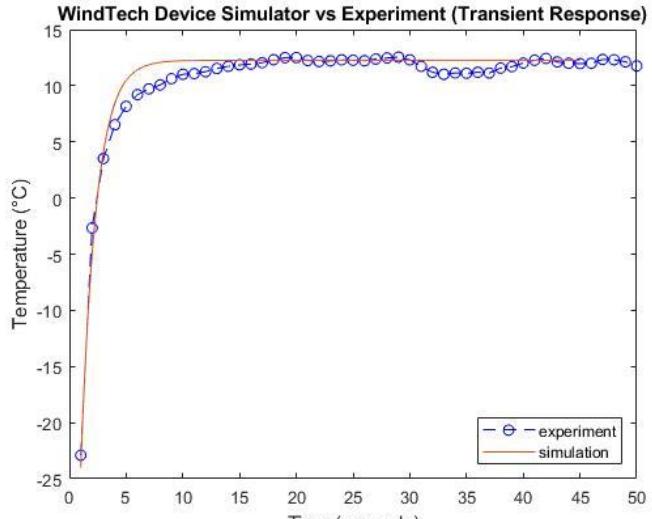
H Khawaja et al. Experimental and Numerical Study of Pressure in a Shock Tube. J Press Vess-T ASME, 2016, 138(4): 041301.  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1115/1.4031591>



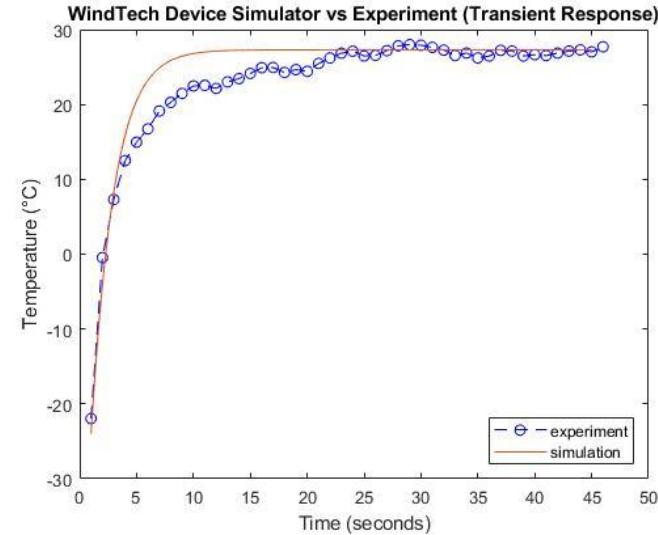
# Cold Exposure Sensor – CHT Simulation



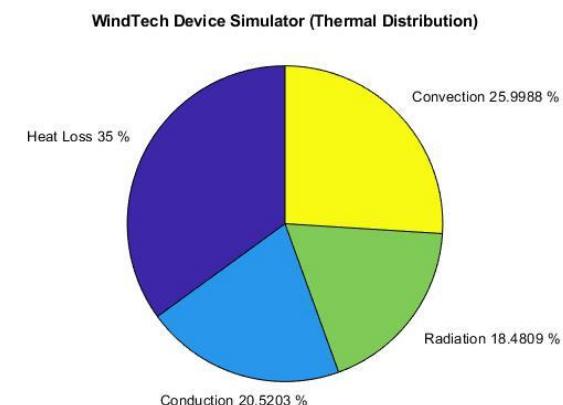
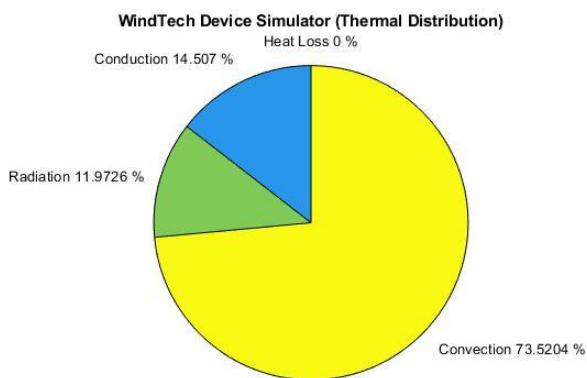
Temperature = -23°C, Relative Humidity = 72%  
 Wind Velocity = 8 m/s



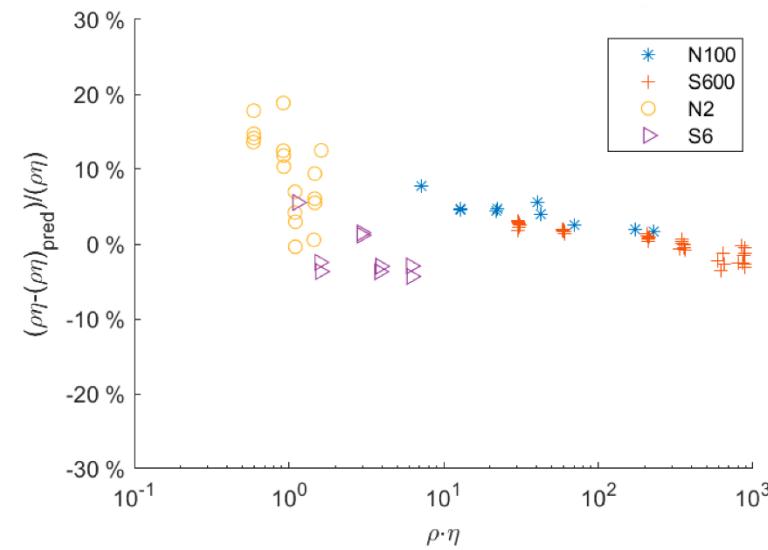
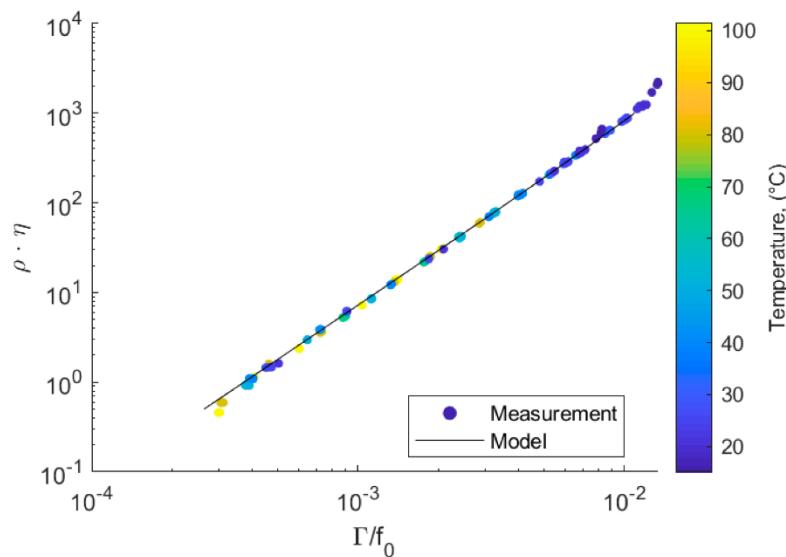
Heated Temperature = 12.1°C



Heated Temperature = 26.9°C

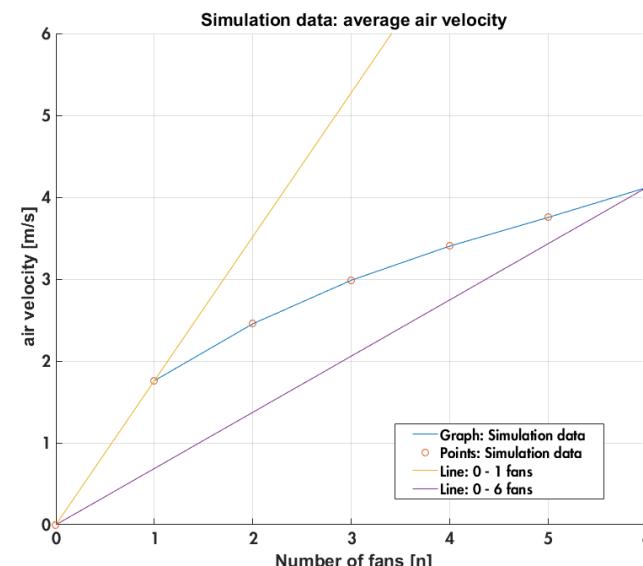
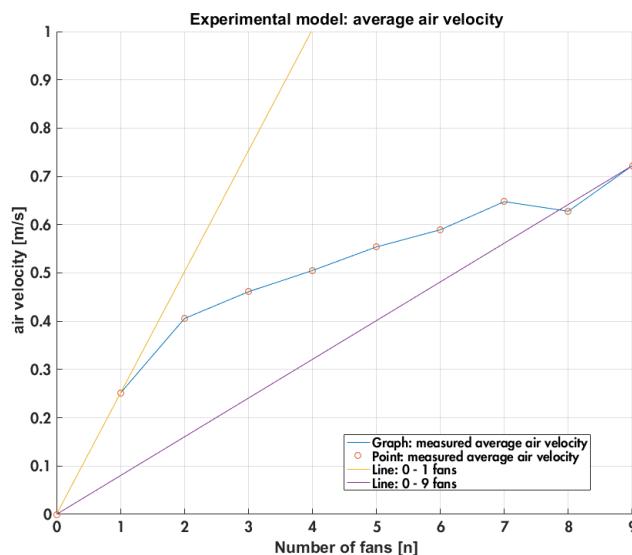
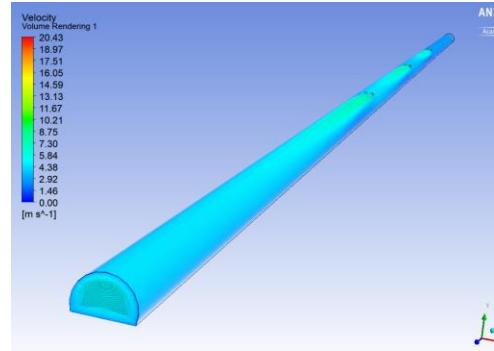


# Fluid Viscosity-Density Sensor

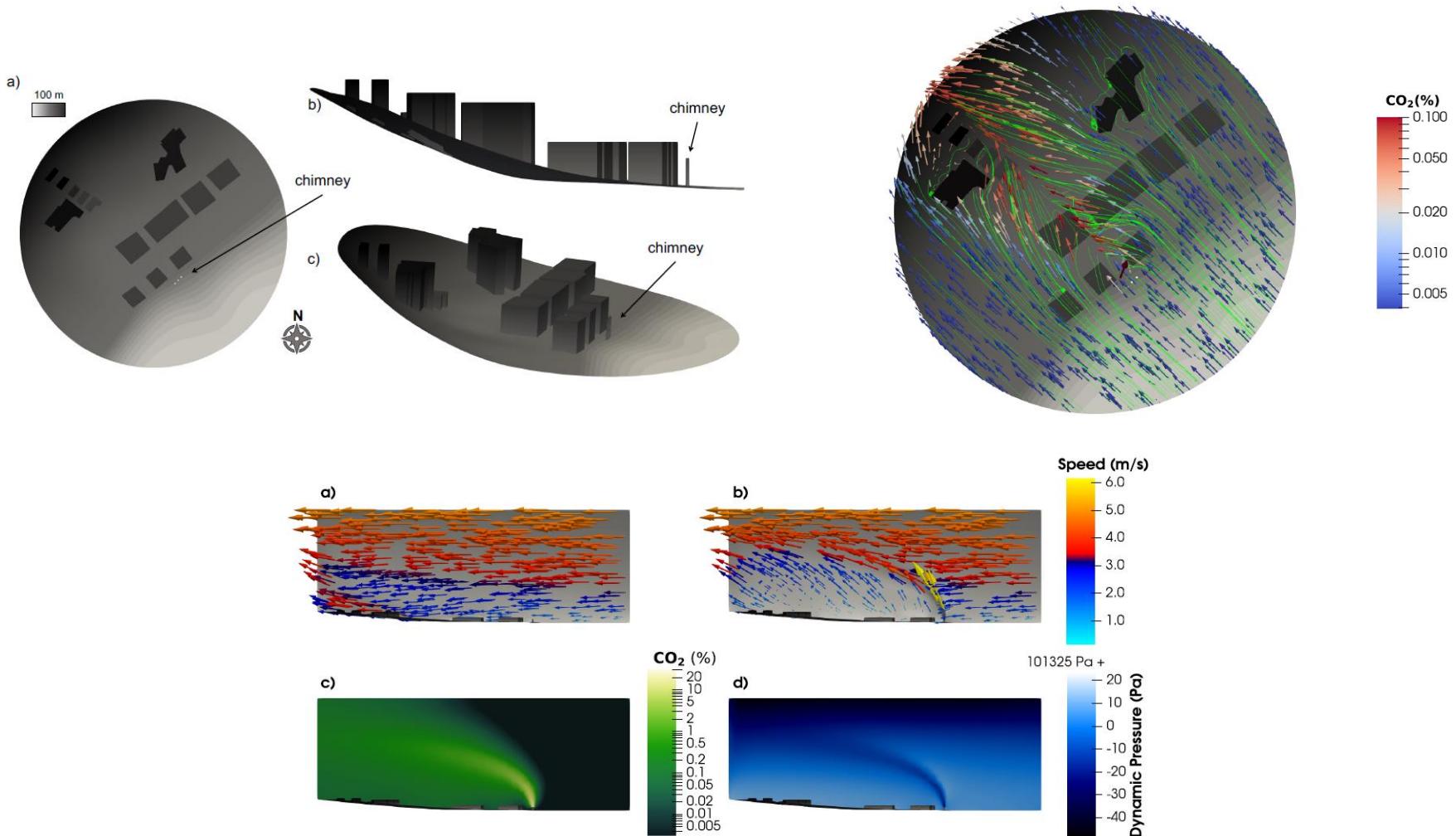


rheonics

# Flow in Highway Tunnel – Simulation

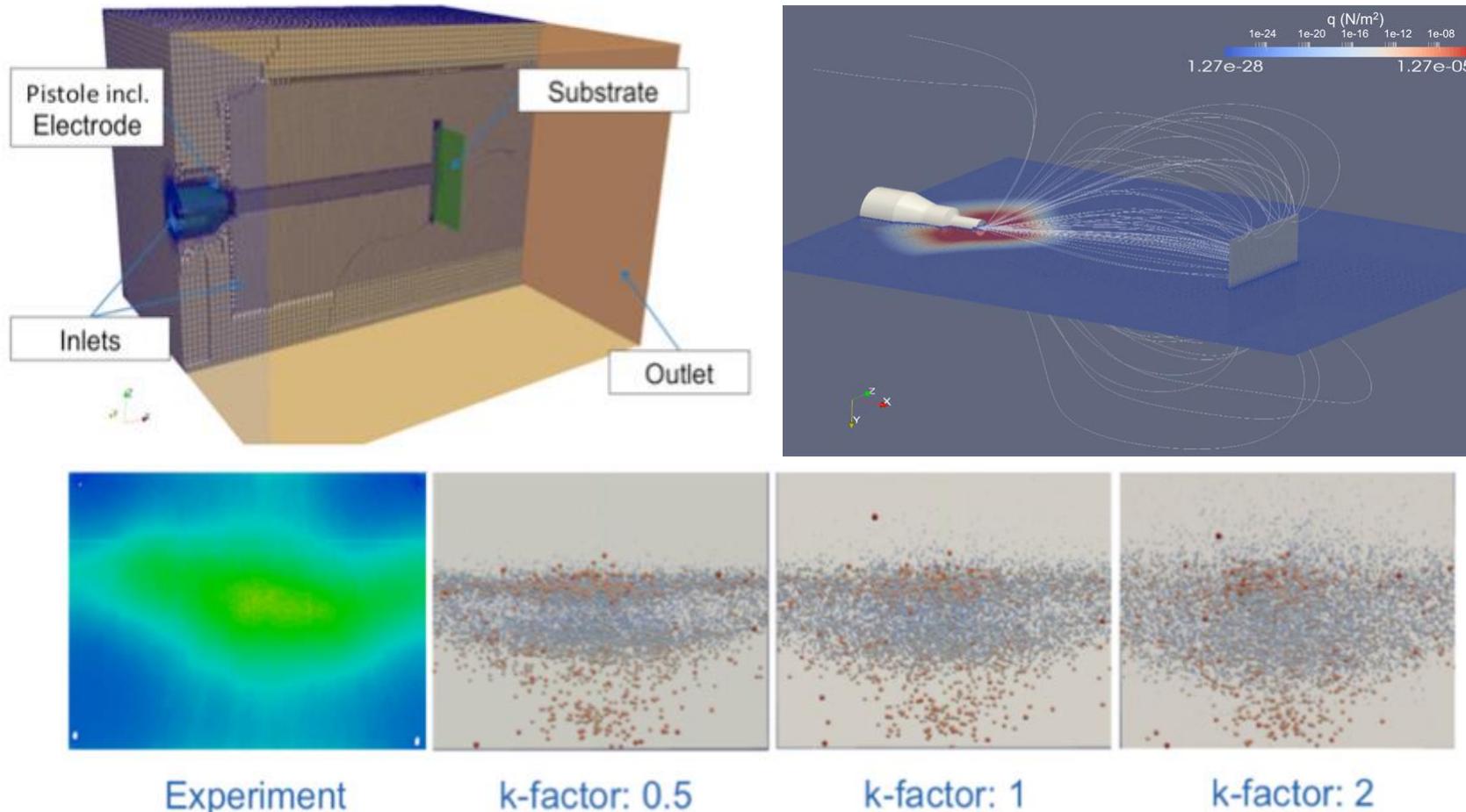


# Emission Breivika Port – Simulation



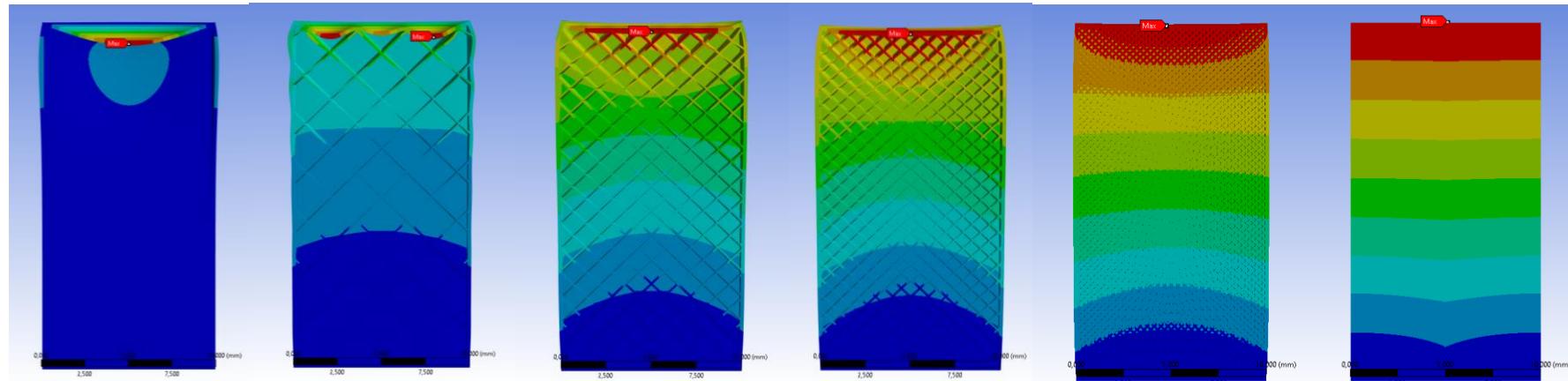
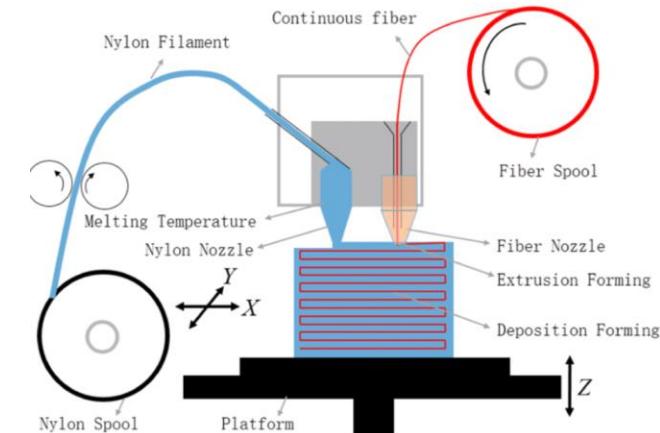
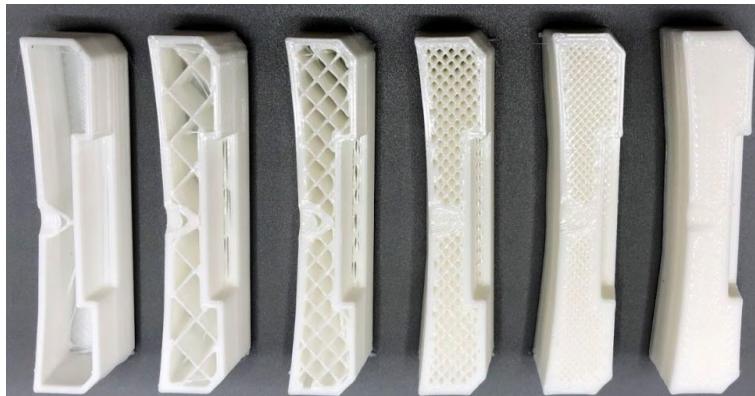
Asier Zubiga, Synne Madsen, Hassan Khawaja, Gernot Boiger. Atmospheric Contamination of Coastal Cities by the Exhaust Emissions of Docked Marine Vessels: the case of Tromsø. Environments, 2021, 8(9), 88.  
<https://doi.org/10.3390/environments8090088>

# Powder Spray – EM Field Simulation



Gernot Boiger, Marlon Boldrini, Viktor Lienhard, Bercan Siyahhan, Hassan Khawaja, Mojtaba Moatamed. Multiphysics Eulerian-Lagrangian Electrostatic Particle Spray Model for OpenFOAM® and KaleidoSim® Cloud-Platform. The International Journal of Multiphysics, 2020, 14(1): pp.1-16. <http://dx.doi.org/10.21152/1750-9548.14.1.1>

# 3D Print – Structure Integrity Simulations



# Ice Detection & Mitigation

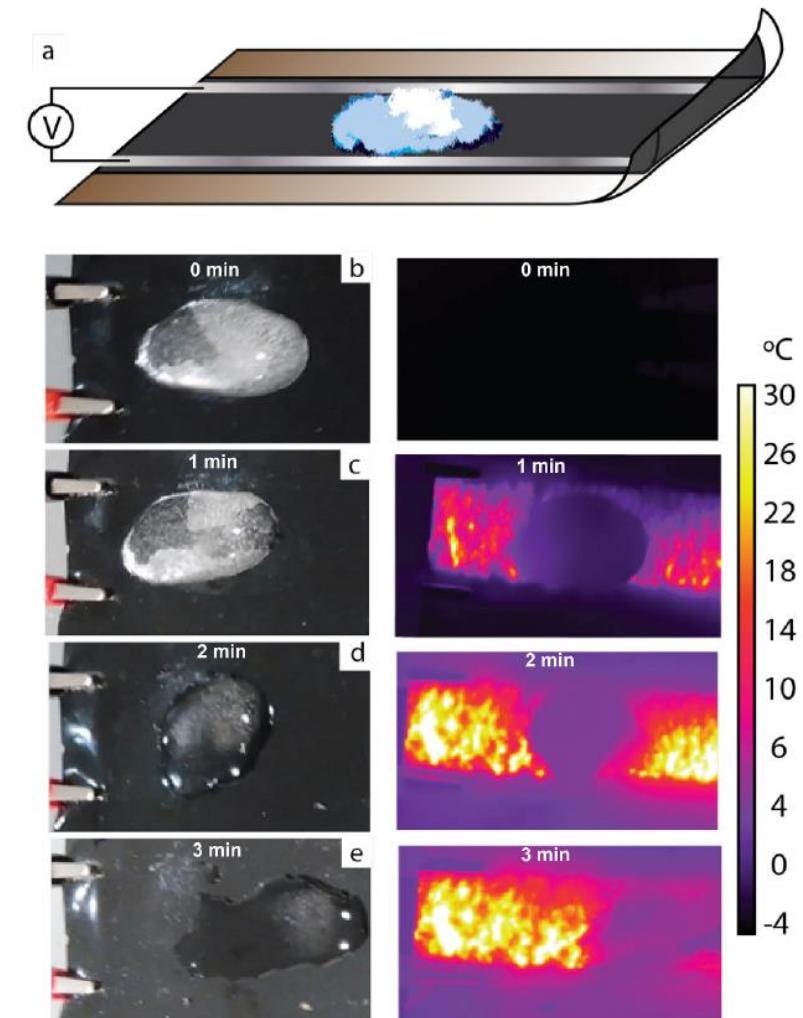
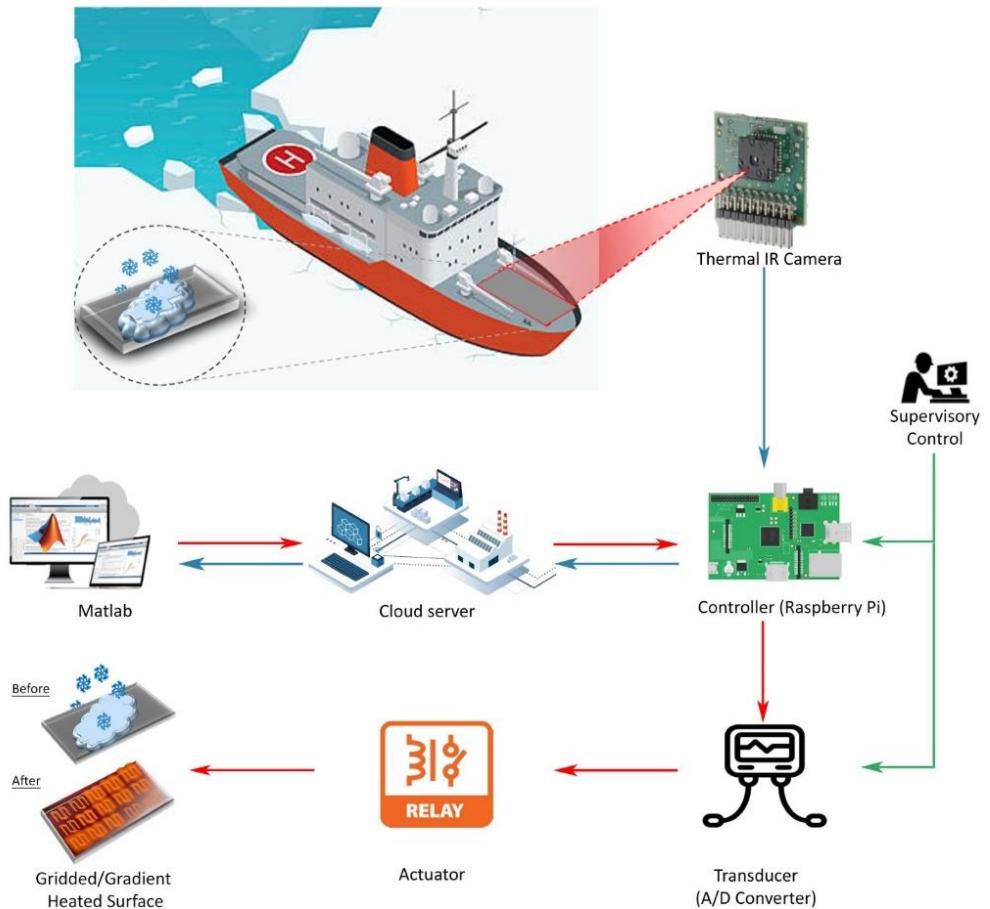
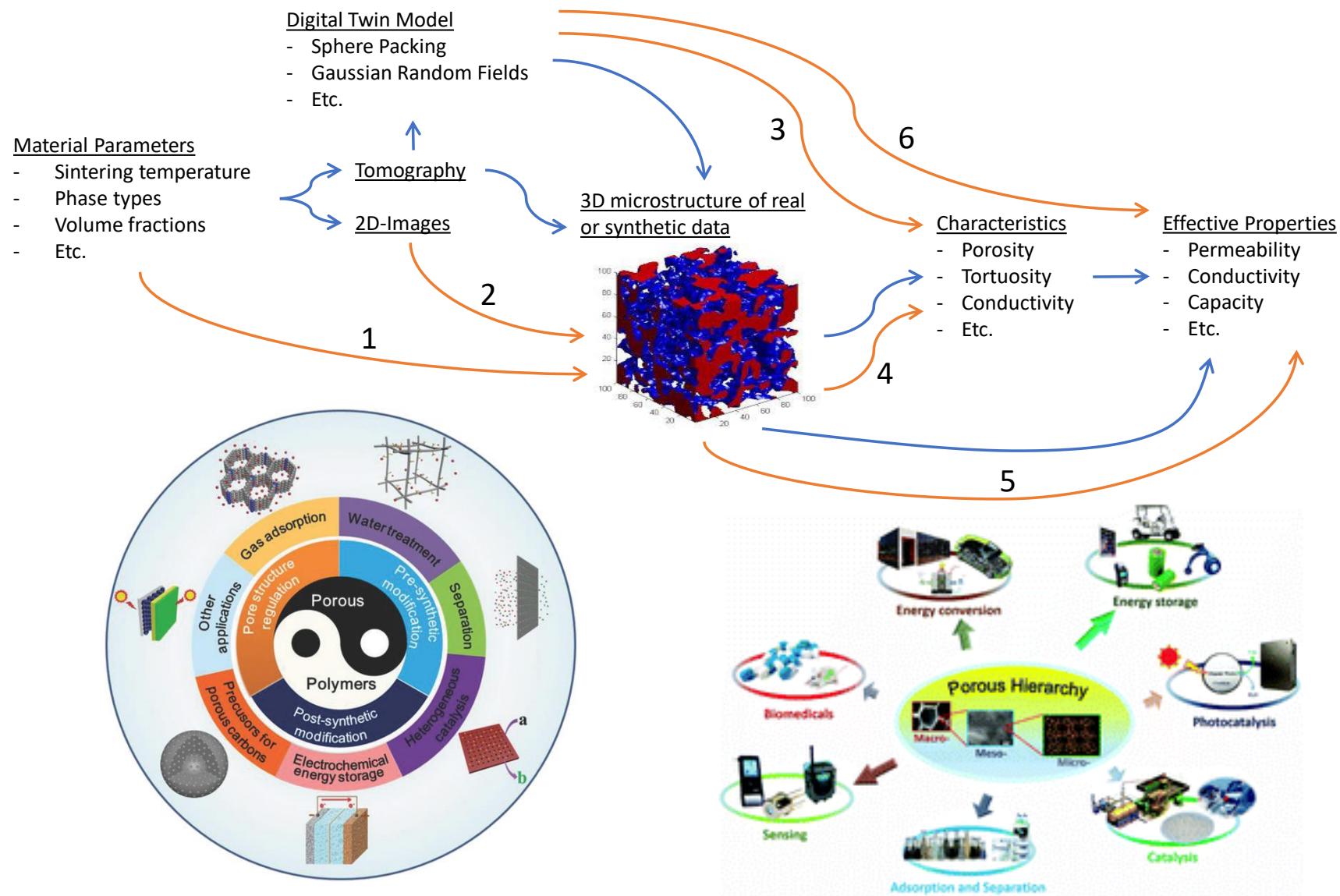


Fig. 4. De-icing demonstration of R2R CNT coated sheet (IR and colour images), when ice is frozen inside cold room at steady state temperature of  $-2^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

# Microstructure Characterization – AI/ML





## Thank you and questions!

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