

Pedagogics in teaching

Archangelsk 3th-10th May 2003

MSO/ Sanitas

The pedagogic concept

- Two-way communication
- Take the group seriously
- Give education in third person
- Generalisation
- Take care of those who expose themselves

Two-way communication

There's a dialogue between:

The educators

The educators and the group

The different members of the group

What's the point?

Take the group seriously

This can be illustrated by answering every question from the group seriously. -Including Comments that seem to be a joke.

What's the point?

Give education in third person

This means f.ex. “how can boys...” instead of “how can you...”

What’s the point?

Generalisation

Say something about many people instead of some special persons.

What’s the point?

When do we use this method?

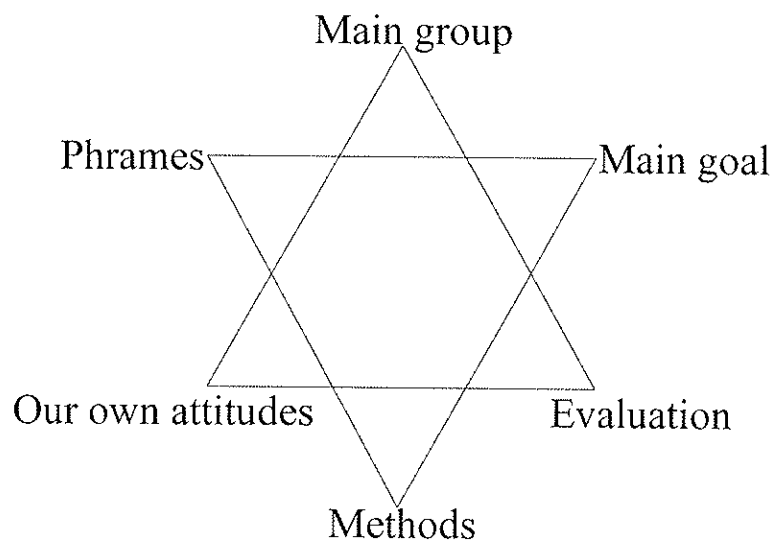
Take care of those who expose themselves

In an education situation the atmosphere can allow members of the group to say personal things they later may regret. In some cases they may be teased/ crowded

In this situation it is important to take the attention away from the subject.

In which ways can we do this?

The didactic hexagram



Phrames

- To make the setting for educating well.
- Be sure to have enough knowledge about the subject.
- Claim your rights but still be flexible.
- Declare whether:
 - Teacher in the classroom or outside?
 - Equipment you need, remember back-up.
 - Make sure you can see all of the youth.
 - How should the youth sit? U, behind desks, in a sofa.
 - May they go in and out of the classroom as they wish?

Phrames



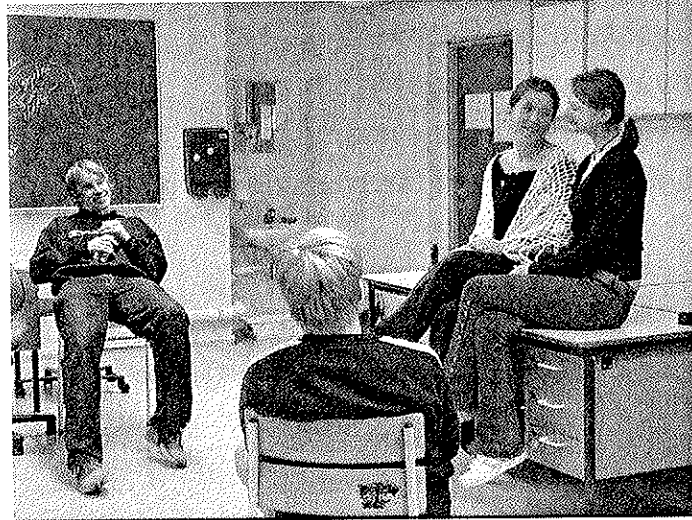
Main goal

- There should be a main goal for every job, based on the knowledge you have on the group.
- There should also be partial goals for all themes to be educated.

Methods

- Which method is used to which theme?
 - One-way communication
 - Two-way communication/ dialogue
 - Music
 - Video
 - Reading loudly from a novel
 - Drawings/ pictures
 - Role plays/ acting
 - Group work
 - Others
- What is the reason to chose method in certain situations?

Role acting



Main group

- Size
- Age
- Knowledge
- Culture
- Group dynamics
- Couples
- Special problems in the group

Evaluation

- Evaluation of knowledge
- Evaluation of our own attitudes
- Evaluation of our personal qualities
- Different sides of the education to be evaluated:
 - Self-evaluation
 - Evaluation of your co-educator
 - Evaluation of the main group
 - Evaluation from the main group
 - Evaluation from observer
 - Evaluation from video

Be constructive!

Social seminar May 10th -17th, Archangelsk

Solveig Nilsen, MSO Tromsø



MSO Tromsø

- ◆ What is it?
- ◆ Who are we?
- ◆ What do we do?
- ◆ How do we work?
- ◆ Why is it necessary?

MSO Tromsø, what is it?


- ◆ An organisation giving education in sexuality and living together to young people.
- ◆ Our main goals
 - Reduce the number of unwanted pregnancies.
 - Reduce the spread of sexually transmittable diseases.
 - Contribute to positive sexuality.
 - Eliminate false teaching on sexuality.
 - Give correct information about HIV/AIDS.
 - To become a better doctor.

MSO Tromsø, who are we?

- ◆ Medical students
- ◆ Political and religious independent


MSO Tromsø, what do we do?

- ◆ Give education to pupils in the 10th grade
 - 10th class project
- ◆ Educate ourselves
 - 1st seminar
 - Special subject seminars
 - Saturday seminars
 - Cooperation seminars with MSO in Bergen, Oslo, Trondheim
- ◆ Give education to special groups in different parts of Norway (Tana, Alta, konfirmanter, russ)
- ◆ Educate school nurses and teacher students



MSO Tromsø, how do we work

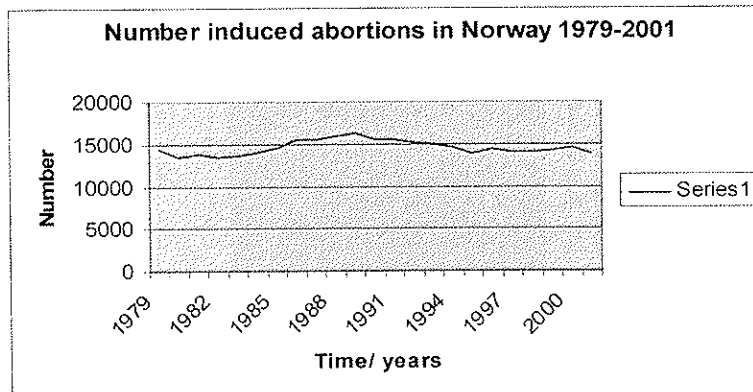
- ◆ We work in variable ways
- ◆ Our teaching techniques
- ◆ The 10th class project model



MSO Tromsø, why is it necessary?

- ◆ Induced abortions
- ◆ HIV
- ◆ Sexually transmittable diseases

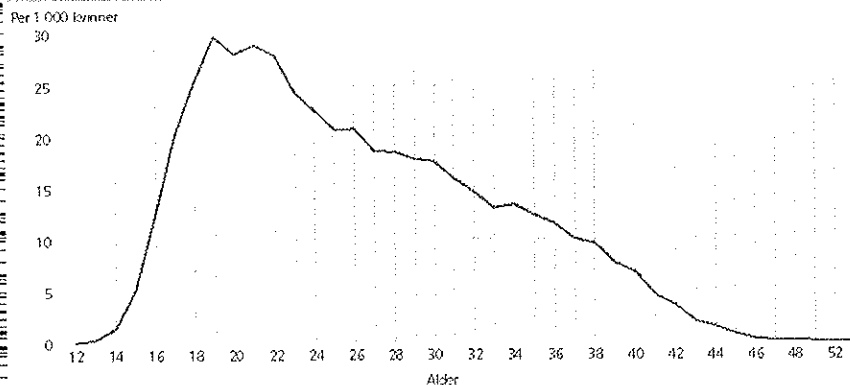
Induced abortions



<http://www.ssb.no>

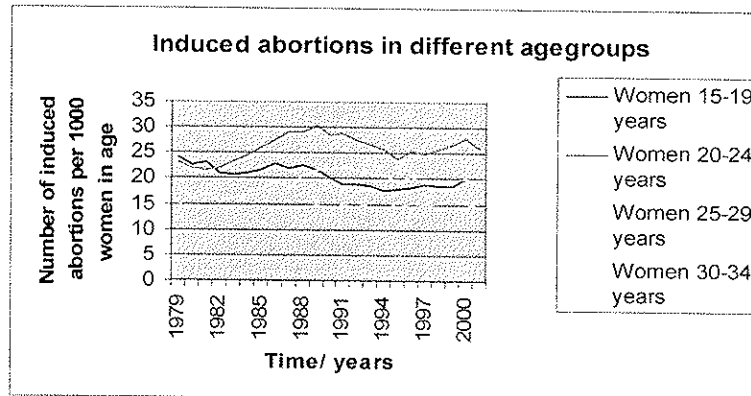
Induced abortions

Svangerskapsavbrudd per 1 000 kvinner, etter alder. 2001



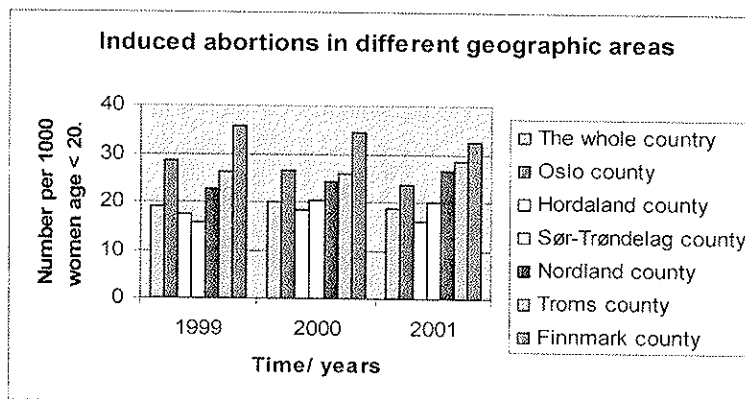
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Induced abortions



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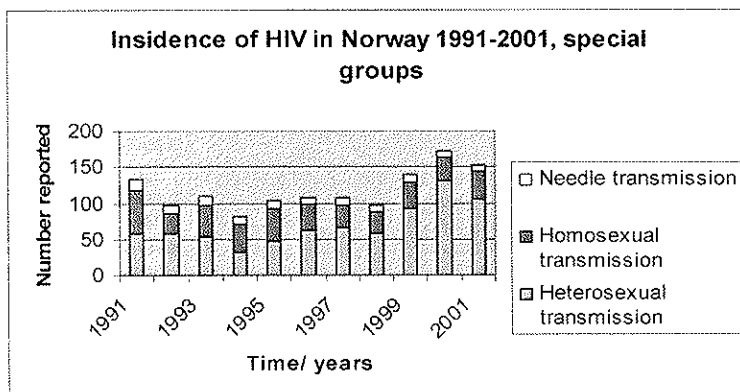
Induced abortions



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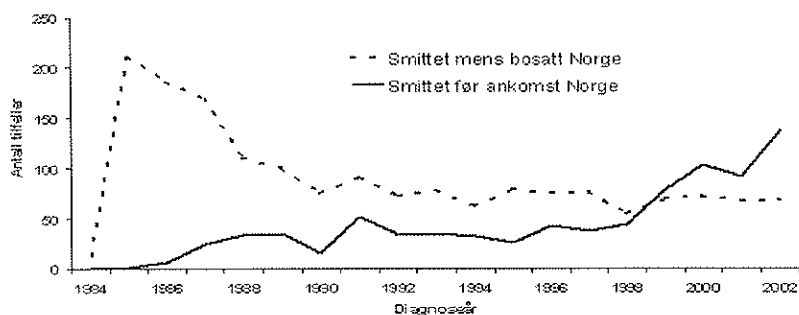
HIV-infection

Incidence of HIV in Norway 1991-2001, special groups



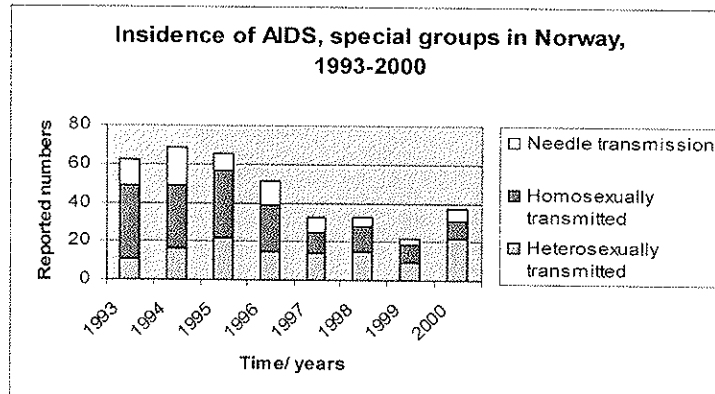
NIPH, Oslo (MSIS-reports)

HIV-infection



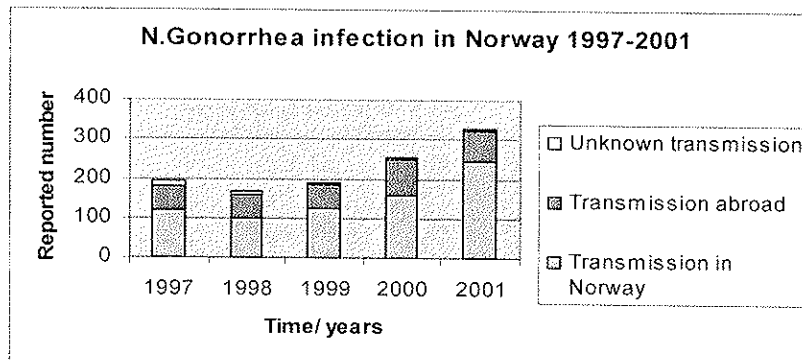
NIPH, Oslo (MSIS-reports)

HIV-infection

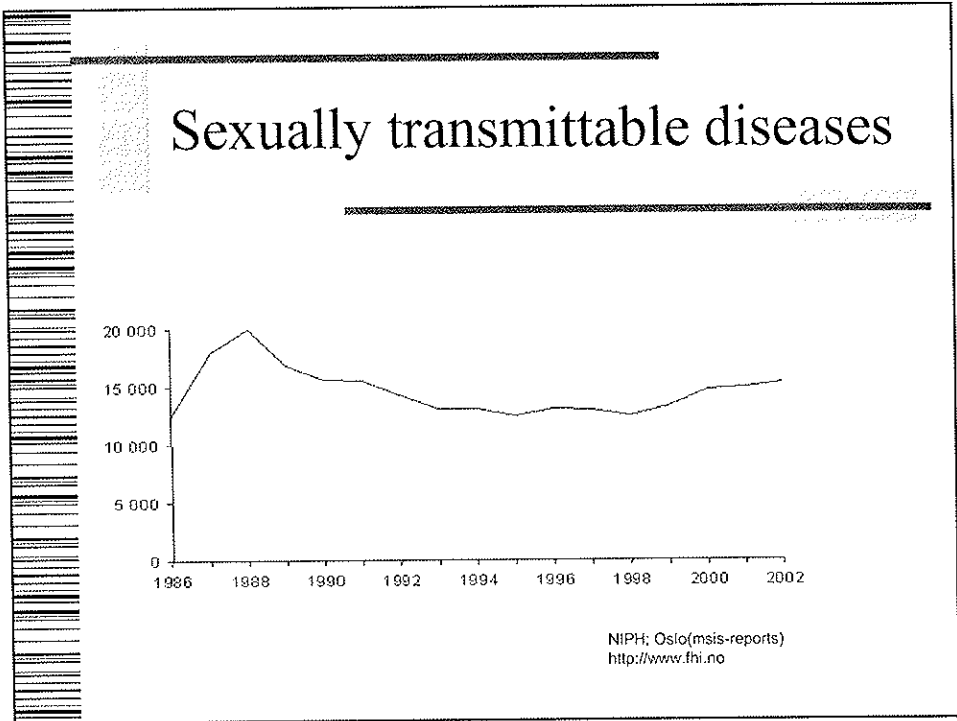
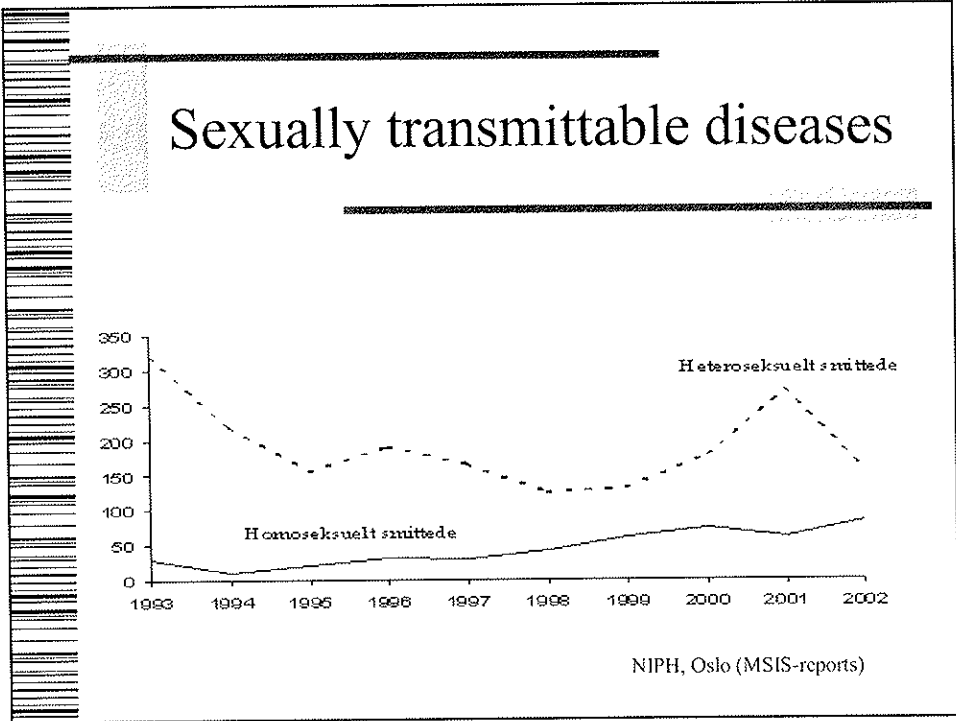


NIPH, Oslo (MSIS-reports)

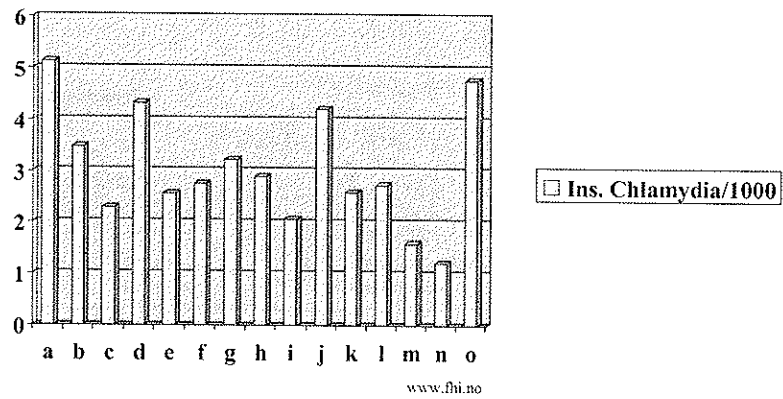
Sexually transmittable diseases



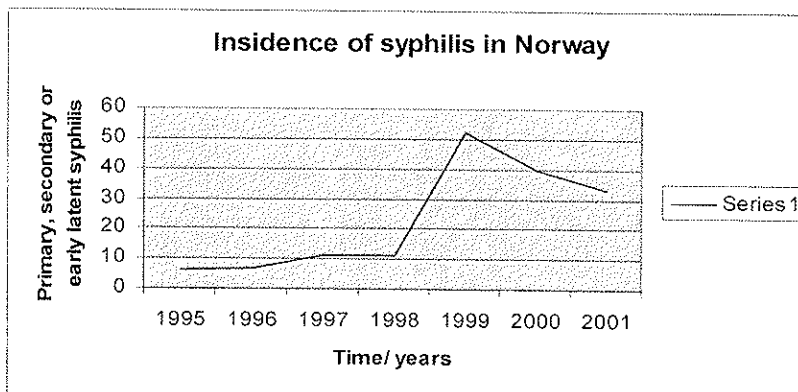
NIPH, Oslo (MSIS-reports)



Sexually transmittable diseases

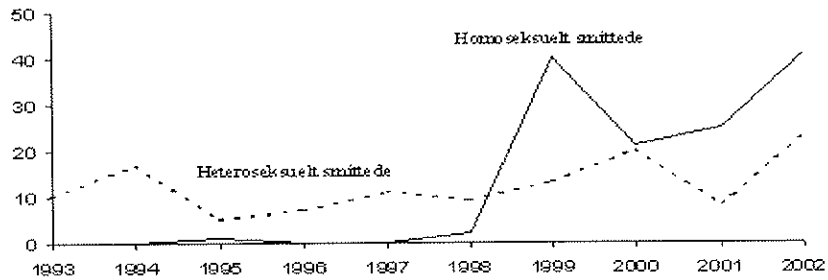


Sexually transmittable diseases



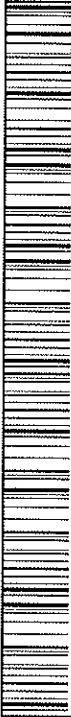
http://www.ssb.no

Sexually transmittable diseases



NIPH, Oslo (MSIS-reports)





Why should you chose SANITAS?

- ◆ For the society
- ◆ For yourself
- ◆ For your work
- ◆ For your future family



For the society

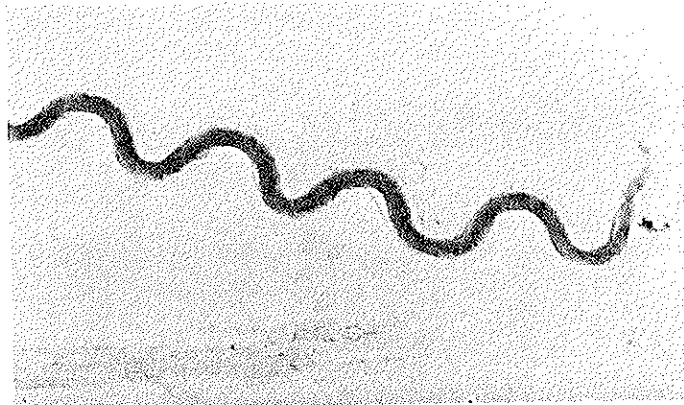
- ◆ Induced abortions
- ◆ Sexually transmittable diseases
- ◆ HIV
- ◆ Tuberculosis

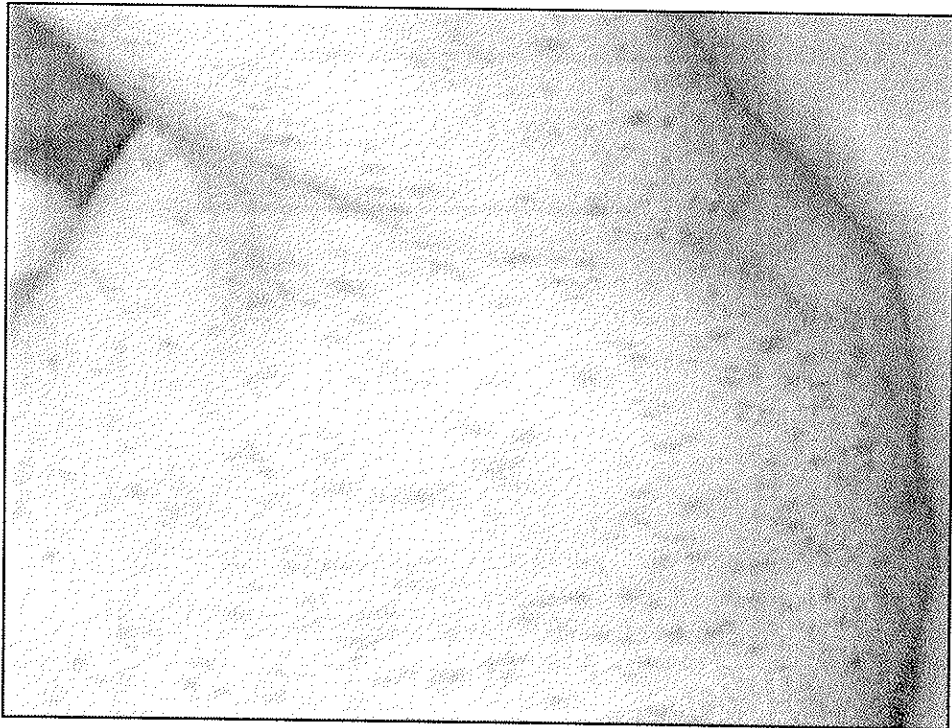
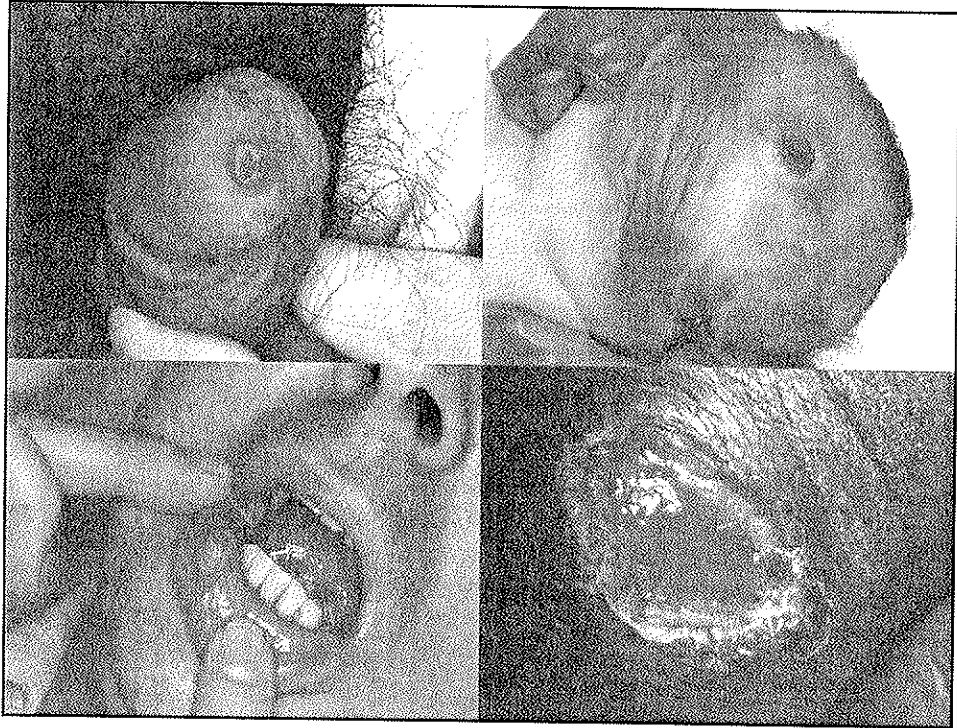
Induced abortions

- ◆ Very few studies made in Eastern Europe. I could only find one: "Determinants of the choice and use of fertility-regulation methods in east European countries"
- ◆ Incidence: 44/1000 women in the late 1990'es
- ◆ The reasons why women have abortions:
 - Rely on abortion as a method of fertility regulation
 - Insufficient knowledge about contraception
- ◆ 54% were not using any contraceptive method prior to the pregnancy, and ¾ of those who were practising contraception were using a traditional method.

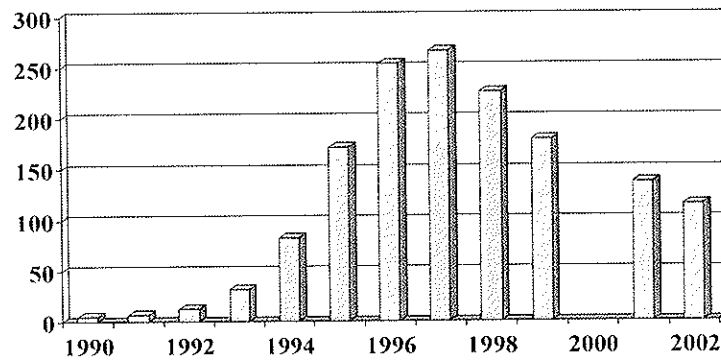
World health organisation: http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/publications/HRP_ATRS/1999/pdf/unsafe%20abortion%20239-254.pdf

For the society





Incidence (100 000) of syphilis in Russia, 1990-2002



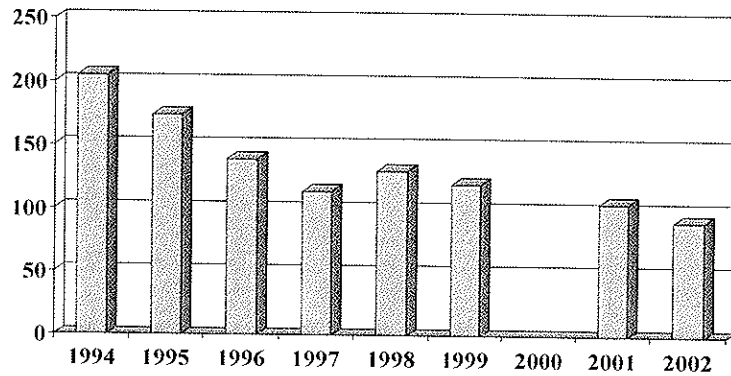
<http://www.fcgsen.ru>

Netesov, SV et al. Emerg Infect Dis 2001

Gonorrhoea



Incidence (100 000) of gonorrhoea in Russia, 1994-02

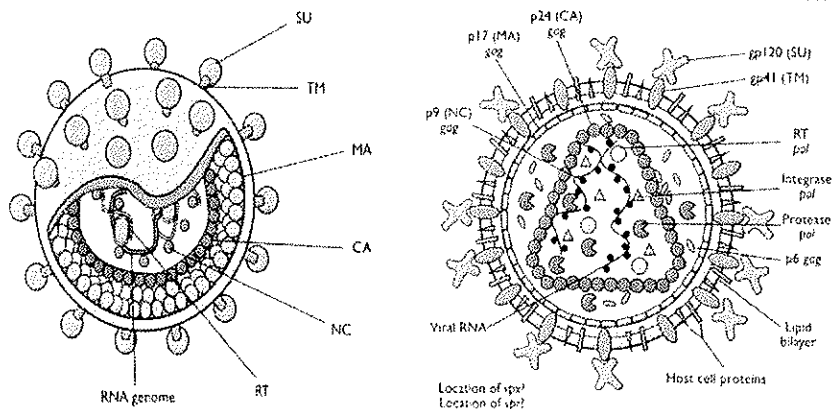


Borisenko, K et al. Int J STD & AIDS 1999

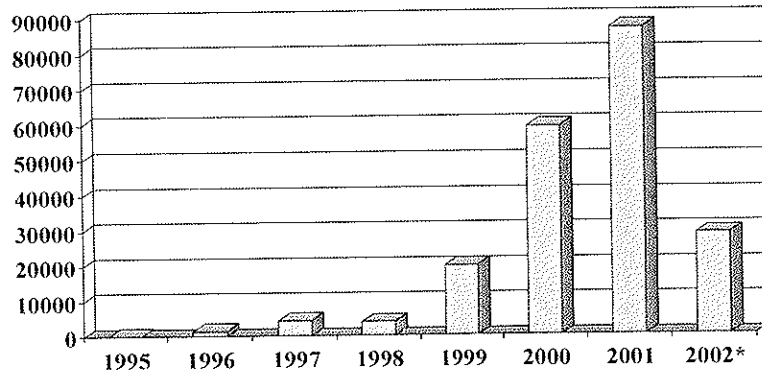
<http://www.fcgsen.ru>

<http://cisid.who.dk>

Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)



HIV cases in Russia, 1995-2002*



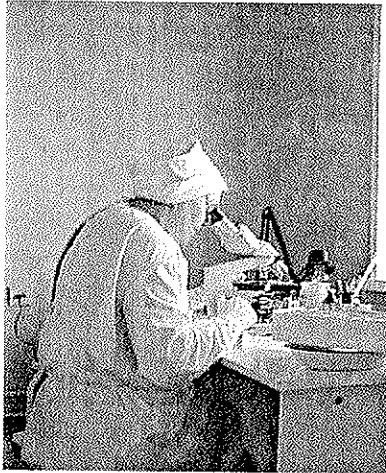
<http://cisid.who.dk/>

*as of Jul 2002

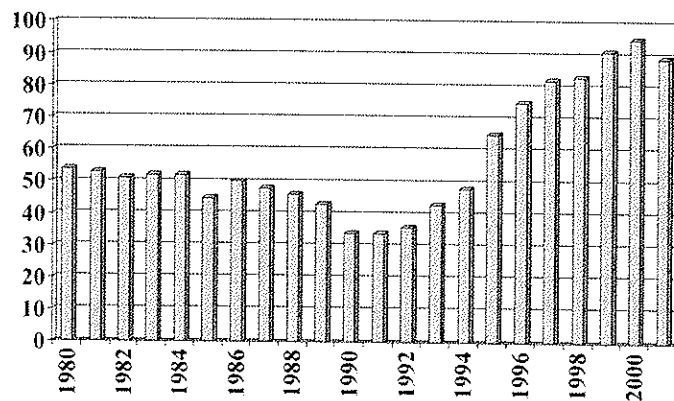
Suggested reasons for increased HIV-infections in Russia

- ◆ Socio-economical situation
- ◆ Sharp increase in intravenous drug abuse
- ◆ High-risk sexual behaviour
- ◆ Other STDs

Tuberculosis and MDR-TB

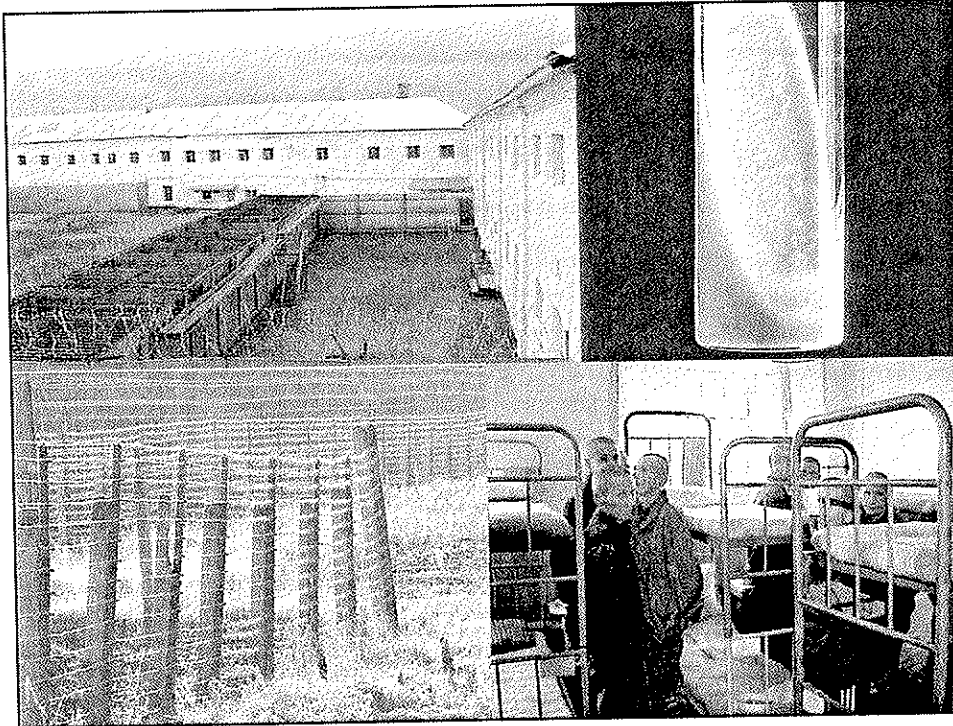


TB incidence (per 100 000) in Russia, 1980-2001



<http://stapib.org>

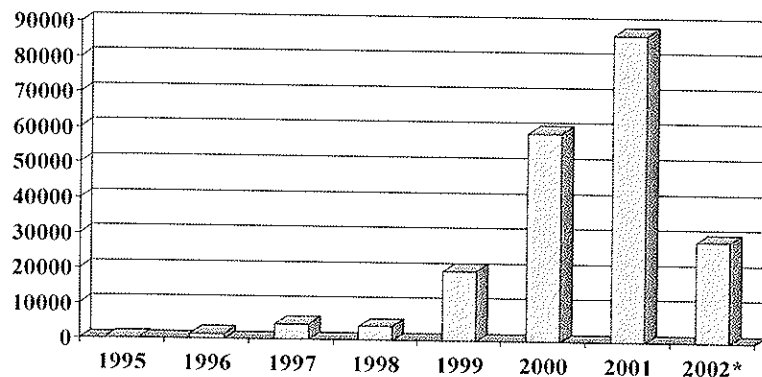
<http://cisid.who.int>



Reasons for the TB emergence

- ◆ Socio-economical changes
- ◆ Insufficient attention to national tuberculosis control programme
- ◆ Diagnostics and treatment
- ◆ Outbreaks in institutions (prison inmates)
- ◆ Increasing MDR-TB
- ◆ Emerging of a Beijing clone (associated with resistance and MDR)

HIV cases in Russia, 1995-2002*



<http://cisid.who.dk/>

*as of Jul 2002

HIV and TB

- ◆ Lethal kombination
- ◆ HIV destroys the immune system
- ◆ The chance of TB-disease in HIV-positives is many times the chance in HIV-negatives
- ◆ TB is now the most important reason why HIV-positive die.
- ◆ 11 % of people died from AIDS because of TB
- ◆ In Afrika HIV is the largest factor causing increase of TB incidense the last century

Our neighbour countries

- ◆ Student exchange
 - MSO/Sanitas
 - IFMSA
- ◆ Disease exchange
 - Syphilis
 - Gonorrhoea
 - HIV
 - Tuberculosis

Bergens Tidende

Dagbladet.no

Frykter sexsmitte fra bordeller

De to siste årene har antall tilfeller av gonoré eksplodert i Bergen. Leger frykter smitte fra russiske og britiske prostituerte.

Av Sigmund Røien

Det dukket opp et nytt tilfelle denne uken. Oppblomstringen av sykdommen kan meget gjerne ha tilknytning til at prostituerte fra Øst-Europa nå slår seg ned i Bergen, sier Øystein Sobstad, smittevernoverlege i Bergen.

Sjelden sykdom
Gonoré, etter droppen som serfotskate sykdommen, var regnet som utroddet i Norge for 20 år siden. Nå er den tilbake for fullt.

Full hiv-alarm i Tana

Flere horekunder i finnmarksbygd Tana har fått hiv etter å hatt sex med russiske kvinner.

Av SIGMUND RØIEN
Søndag 26. november 2001 15:04, oppdatert 15:31

Kommunelege Sigrun Wiaterfeldt sier til NTB at hun er sikker på at smitten kommer fra russiske prostituerte. Finnmark har i flere år hatt mange russiske prostituerte, og Wiaterfeldt ser derfor ikke bort fra at flere kvinner, både i Tana og i andre kommuner, kan være smittet.

Kommunelegen har nå slått full hiv-alarm og ber finnmarkinger som har ubeskyttet sex om å teste seg for kjønnsykdommer snarast.

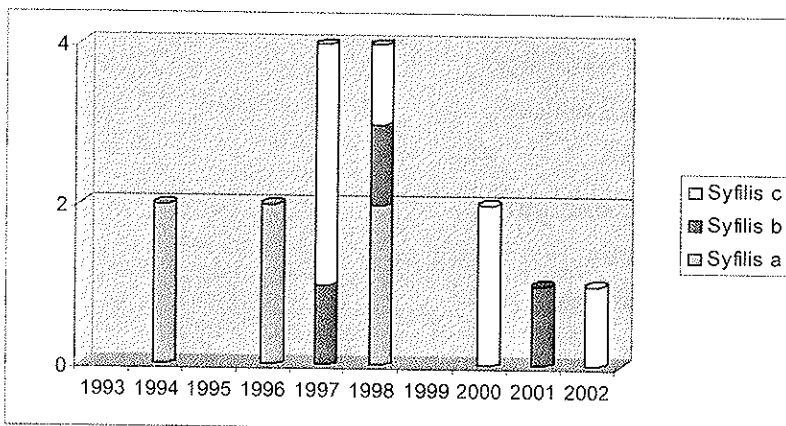


Trafikk fra Russlands Midt-øst er en demonstrasjon mot horetrafikk. En 1999, ankommer denne bussen med russiske prostituerte Skippagarna i Tana. Foto: MAGNAR A. KJELDSEN

RELATERTE SAKER

- HIV, lesbareheter, tilføler og debatt
- Full hiv-alarm i Tana [26. nov]
- [18. okt 2001] Helse og smittevern
- Føremål fra Skippagarna [18. sep]
- [18. sep 2001] Helse og smittevern
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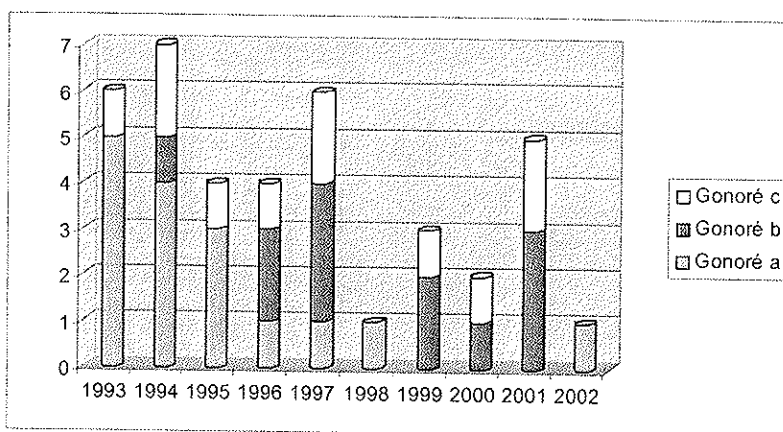
Syphilis diagnosed in Norway, linked to russians



a= norske smittet i Russland
b= norske smittet av russere i Norge
c= russere diagnostisert i Norge

NIPH, Oslo (MSIS-reports)

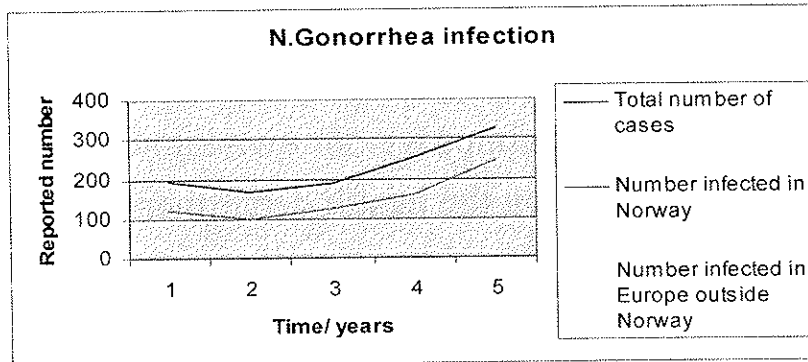
Gonorrhoea diagnosed in Norway, linked to russians



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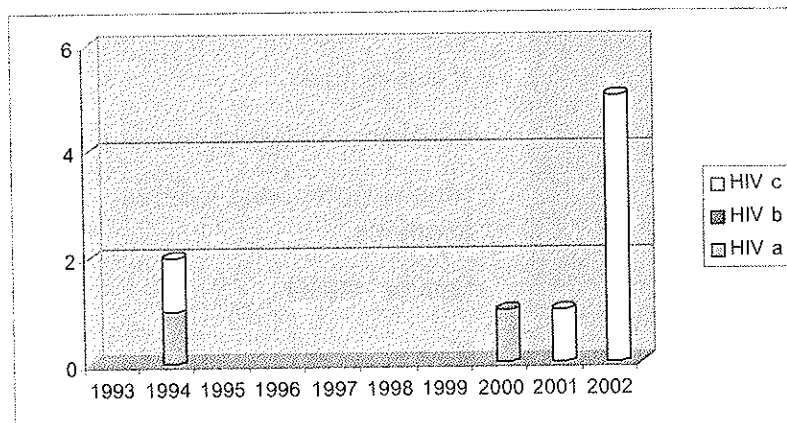
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Sexually transmittable diseases



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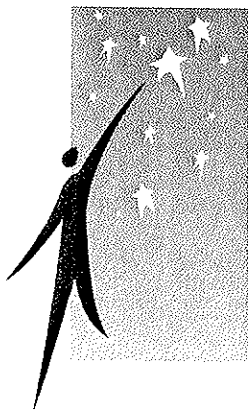
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NIPH, Oslo (MSIS-reports)

Why MSO?

- ◆ We are young.
- ◆ We are educated in teaching sexuality.
- ◆ We want to improve our own knowledge.
- ◆ We represent the health department in our future work.

This is your big opportunity!

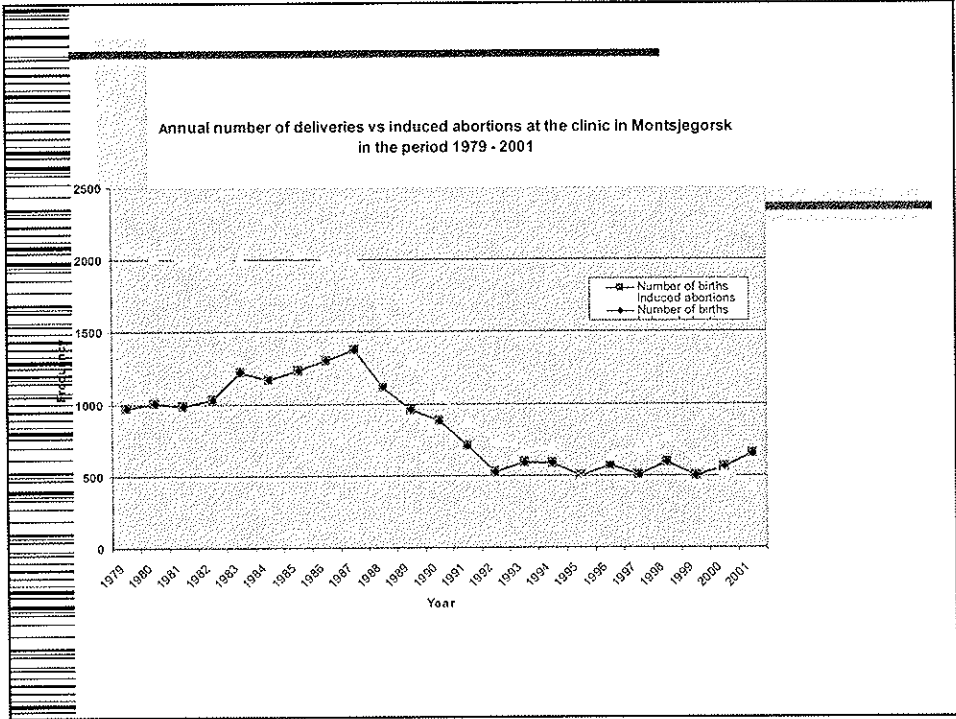


It is possible!

Murmansk oblast: needle bus.

Montsjegorsk area: induced abortions

Sanitas - MSO



We wish you good luck!

From Tromso with love...

